Healthy Youth Survey 2002
Survey Results

Black or African-American Students in the Statewide Sample

Grade 12

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Healthy Youth Survey 2002
Survey Results

Black or African-American Students in the Statewide Sample, Grade 12

Number of students surveyed: ***138***
Number of valid responses: ***127***

The impact of adolescent health risk behaviors remains a primary concern of citizens throughout the country. Many health problems experienced by adolescents are caused by a very few preventable behaviors. Patterns of alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use and related risk behaviors are often formed during adolescence. These patterns play an important role in health throughout adulthood.

This report presents results from the fall 2002 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. For each item, local results appear in the first two columns and statewide results appear in the second two columns. The number of valid responses ("*n*") appears in parentheses for each item. Survey items covering the same topics are grouped together (the item numbering is specific to this report and does not necessarily reflect the item order on the actual survey). The bulleted points and graphs included at the beginning of this report highlight selected findings from the report. Additional information may be found in the *Interpretive Guide* that accompanied this report.

Key to the Notes

The survey was administered in 3 versions. Forms A and B were administered to students in Grades 8, 10, and 12. These two forms contained a core set of common items and additional items unique to each form. Form C was administered to students in Grade 6. This form consisted primarily of questions drawn from Forms A and B but also included some unique items. Several items on each form were optional at the discretion of the school; schools that did not administer the optional questions tore off the last page of the survey booklet. The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the items on different versions and note the optional items:

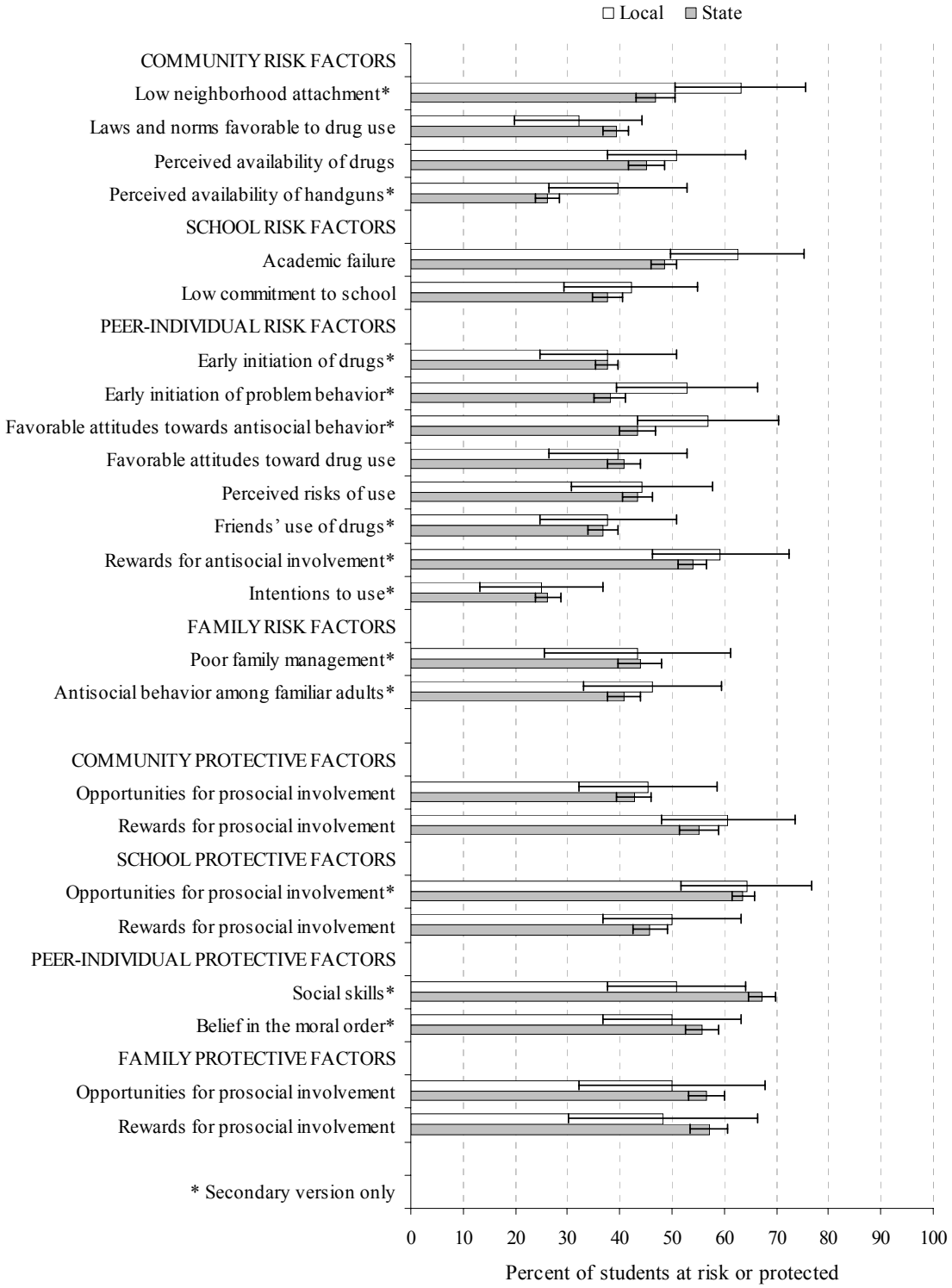
A = wording on Form A
B = wording on Form B
C = wording on Form C
° = answer choices presented in a different order on one or more versions of the survey
† = optional item

Highlights of the Local Results

Your students and students statewide reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

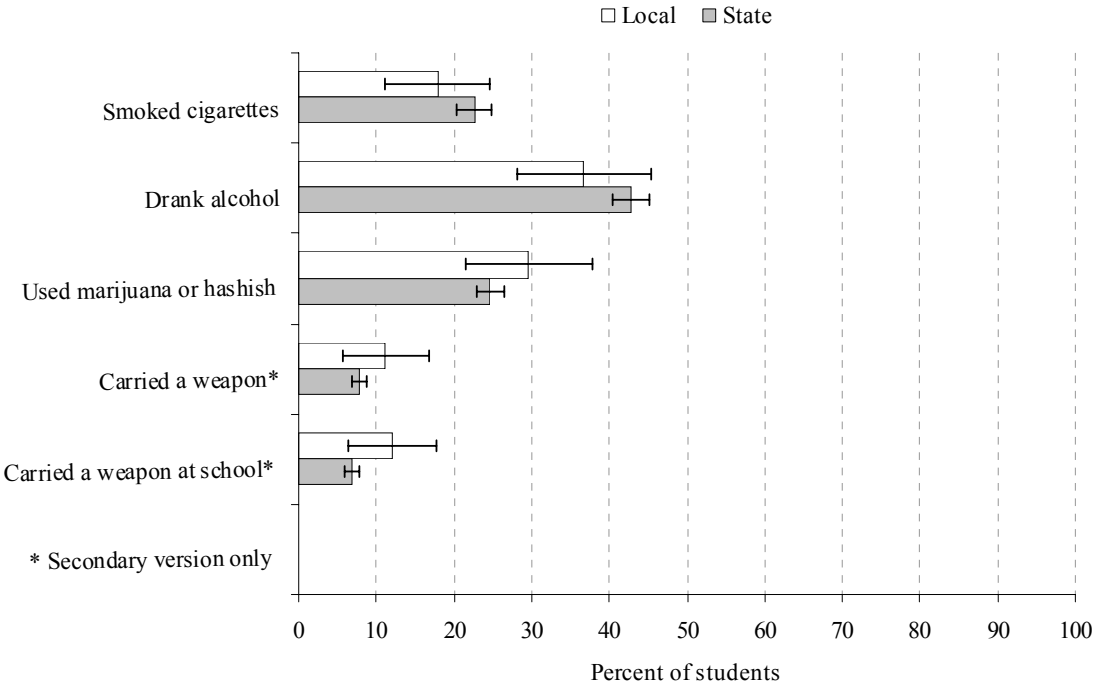
	Your students		Statewide	
▪ Smoking cigarettes in the past 30 days (see item 25)	17.9%	(± 6.8%)	22.7%	(± 2.3%)
▪ Drinking alcohol in the past 30 days (see item 31)	36.7	(± 8.6)	42.8	(± 2.4)
▪ Using marijuana or hashish in the past 30 days (see item 32)	29.7	(± 8.3)	24.7	(± 1.7)
▪ Carrying a weapon in the past 30 days (see item 111)	11.2	(± 5.5)	7.8	(± 1.0)
▪ Carrying a weapon at school in the past 30 days (see item 112)	12.1	(± 5.7)	6.9	(± 0.9)
▪ Being bullied in the past 30 days (see item 136)	16.4	(± 6.6)	14.3	(± 1.1)
▪ Enjoyed being in school over the past year (see item 182)	25.0	(± 7.9)	38.6	(± 1.8)
▪ Feeling safe at school (see item 193)	77.4	(± 7.4)	88.2	(± 2.1)

Risk and Protective Factors

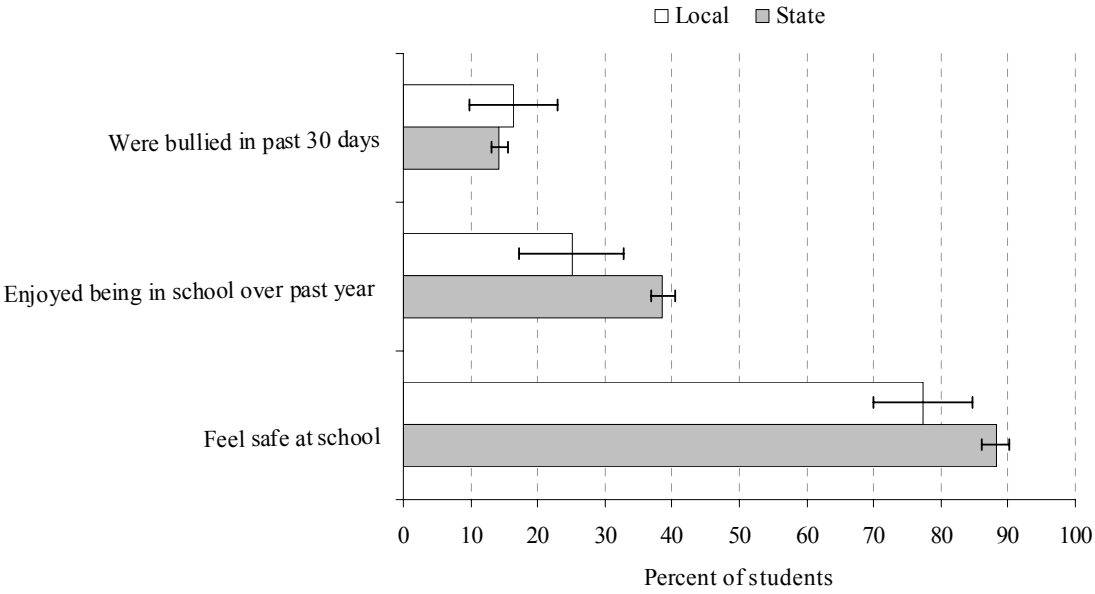


See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

Substance Use and Weapon Carrying in the Past 30 Days



Bullying and School Climate



See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

Selected Results Disaggregated by Gender

25. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

	Local (*n* = *)		State (*n* = 4,043)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	*.*%	*.*%	78.0%	76.6%
1 or more	*.*	*.*	22.0	23.4

Note. Results are suppressed if any cell represents fewer than 15 students; p = * from a chi-square test.

31. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?

	Local (*n* = *)		State (*n* = 4,031)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	*.*%	*.*%	59.1%	55.1%
1 or more	*.*	*.*	40.9	44.9

Note. Results are suppressed if any cell represents fewer than 15 students; p = * from a chi-square test.

72. Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)

	Local (*n* = *)		State (*n* = 3,999)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	*.*%	*.*%	76.6%	68.4%
Once or more	*.*	*.*	23.4	31.6

Note. Results are suppressed if any cell represents fewer than 15 students; p = * from a chi-square test.

126. During the past l2 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

	Local (*n* = 119)		State (*n* = 3,952)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
No°	62.8%	61.8%	65.6%	77.7%
Yes	37.3	38.2	34.4	22.3

Note. Results are suppressed if any cell represents fewer than 15 students; p = .91 from a chi-square test.

136. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?

	Local (*n* = *)		State (*n* = 3,975)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
I have not been bullied	*.*%	*.*%	85.7%	85.6%
Once or more	*.*	*.*	14.3	14.4

Note. Results are suppressed if any cell represents fewer than 15 students; p = * from a chi-square test.

193. I feel safe at my school.

	Local (*n* = *)		State (*n* = 4,102)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
No	*.*%	*.*%	11.3%	12.4%
Yes	*.*	*.*	88.7	87.6

Note. Results are suppressed if any cell represents fewer than 15 students; p = * from a chi-square test.

General Information

	Local (n = 127)		State (n = 4,123)	
1. How old are you?				
a. 12 or younger	0.0%	(± 0.0%)	0.1%	(± 0.1%)
b. 13	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)
c. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)
d. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)
e. 16	4.7	(± 3.7)	1.8	(± 0.7)
f. 17	63.0	(± 8.4)	68.8	(± 2.5)
g. 18	26.0	(± 7.6)	27.3	(± 2.4)
h. 19 or older	6.3	(± 4.2)	1.8	(± 0.8)

[Item 2 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Local (n = 126)		State (n = 4,124)	
3. Are you:				
a. Female	43.7%	(± 8.7%)	52.2%	(± 1.4%)
b. Male	56.4	(± 8.7)	47.8	(± 1.4)

	Local (n = 127)		State (n = 4,110)	
4. How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)				
a. Asian or Asian American	0.0%	(± 0.0%)	6.6%	(± 2.4%)
b. American Indian or Alaskan Native	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.8	(± 0.8)
c. Black or African-American	100.0	(± 0.0)	3.1	(± 1.4)
d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina	0.0	(± 0.0)	8.6	(± 4.6)
e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.6	(± 0.7)
f. White or Caucasian	0.0	(± 0.0)	72.0	(± 6.2)
g. Other	0.0	(± 0.0)	3.8	(± 0.9)
More than one race/ethnicity marked	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.6	(± 0.6)

	Local (n = 114)		State (n = 3,975)	
5. What language is usually spoken at home[A] / in the home[B]?				
a. English	81.6%	(± 7.1%)	87.4%	(± 4.1%)
b. Spanish	1.8	(± 2.4)	5.7	(± 3.5)
c. Russian	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.8	(± 0.3)
d. Ukrainian	0.9	(± 1.7)	0.6	(± 0.3)
e. Vietnamese	2.6	(± 2.9)	1.1	(± 0.7)
f. Other	13.2	(± 6.2)	4.4	(± 1.9)

[Item 6 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Local (n = 114)		State (n = 3,960)	
7. What is the highest degree or diploma your father earned?				
a. None	14.9%	(± 6.5%)	12.2%	(± 3.0%)
b. High school diploma or GED	17.5	(± 7.0)	26.3	(± 2.8)
c. Two-year college	9.7	(± 5.4)	14.4	(± 1.4)
d. Four-year college or more	29.0	(± 8.3)	30.8	(± 4.9)
e. Don't know	29.0	(± 8.3)	16.4	(± 1.4)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

		Local		State	
8.	What is the highest degree or diploma your mother earned?	(*n* = 115)		(*n* = 3,964)	
	a. None	12.2%	(± 6.0%)	9.6%	(± 2.8%)
	b. High school diploma or GED	25.2	(± 7.9)	31.3	(± 2.9)
	c. Two-year college	14.8	(± 6.5)	19.7	(± 1.5)
	d. Four-year college or more	29.6	(± 8.3)	26.7	(± 3.3)
	e. Don't know	18.3	(± 7.1)	12.7	(± 1.1)

		Local		State	
9.	How far in school do you think you will get? (Mark only one.)	(*n* = 59)		(*n* = 1,917)	
	a. Won't graduate from high school	5.1%	(± 5.6%)	1.5%	(± 0.6%)
	b. Will graduate from high school, but won't go any further	3.4	(± 4.6)	5.6	(± 1.4)
	c. Will go to a community college, technical, or other 2-year school after high school	20.3	(± 10.3)	28.0	(± 3.6)
	d. Will attend a 4-year college	13.6	(± 8.7)	9.6	(± 1.2)
	e. Will graduate from a 4-year college	40.7	(± 12.5)	30.7	(± 2.3)
	f. Will earn an advanced graduate degree	17.0	(± 9.6)	24.6	(± 3.8)

		Local		State	
10.	Not counting chores around your home, how many hours per week are you currently working for pay?	(*n* = 55)		(*n* = 1,880)	
	a. None, not currently working	43.6%	(± 13.1%)	46.9%	(± 3.0%)
	b. 4 hours or less a week	9.1	(± 7.6)	7.0	(± 1.4)
	c. 5–10 hours a week	16.4	(± 9.8)	11.5	(± 2.0)
	d. 11–20 hours a week	21.8	(± 10.9)	20.6	(± 2.4)
	e. 21–30 hours a week	3.6	(± 5.0)	9.7	(± 1.6)
	f. 31–40 hours a week	1.8	(± 3.5)	2.9	(± 1.0)
	g. More than 40 hours a week	3.6	(± 5.0)	1.4	(± 0.5)

		Local		State	
11.	How honest were you in filling out this survey?	(*n* = 102)		(*n* = 3,576)	
	a. I was very honest	85.3%	(± 6.9%)	89.5%	(± 1.1%)
	b. I was honest pretty much of the time	11.8	(± 6.3)	9.0	(± 1.0)
	c. I was honest some of the time	2.9	(± 3.3)	1.5	(± 0.5)
	d. I was honest once in a while		Surveys pulled		
	e. I was not honest at all		Surveys pulled		

Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. The economic costs of ATOD use are enormous (in Washington State an estimated $1.81 billion in 1990 and $2.54 billion in 1996). Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), other tobacco-related questions, and other alcohol- and drug-related questions.

Lifetime Use

		Local		State	
12.	Have you ever smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from item 215.)	(*n* = 53)		(*n* = 1,953)	
	a. No	52.8%	(± 13.4%)	47.9%	(± 3.0%)
	b. Yes	47.2	(± 13.4)	52.1	(± 3.0)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

		Local		State	
13.	Have you ever smoked a whole cigarette? (Computed from item 42 or 43.)	(n = 122)		(n = 4,009)	
	a. No	67.2%	(± 8.3%)	57.5%	(± 2.4%)
	b. Yes	32.8	(± 8.3)	42.5	(± 2.4)
14.	Have you ever used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip? (Computed from item 49.)	Local (n = 52)		State (n = 1,793)	
	a. No	86.5%	(± 9.3%)	80.0%	(± 2.8%)
	b. Yes	13.5	(± 9.3)	20.0	(± 2.8)
15.	Have you ever smoked a cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar? (Computed from item 50.)	Local (n = 52)		State (n = 1,787)	
	a. No	76.9%	(± 11.5%)	62.3%	(± 2.6%)
	b. Yes	23.1	(± 11.5)	37.7	(± 2.6)
16.	Have you ever had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from item 216 or 217.)	Local (n = 118)		State (n = 3,988)	
	a. No	37.3%	(± 8.7%)	25.1%	(± 2.0%)
	b. Yes	62.7	(± 8.7)	74.9	(± 2.0)
17.	Have you ever smoked marijuana? (Computed from item 213 or 214.)	Local (n = 118)		State (n = 3,996)	
	a. No	50.0%	(± 9.0%)	52.0%	(± 2.4%)
	b. Yes	50.0	(± 9.0)	48.0	(± 2.4)
18.	Have you ever, even once in your life, used steroids (muscle builders) without a doctor's prescription?	Local (n = 118)		State (n = 3,993)	
	a. No	91.5%	(± 5.0%)	95.8%	(± 0.6%)
	b. Yes	8.5	(± 5.0)	4.2	(± 0.6)
19.	Have you ever, even once in your life, used cocaine or crack (coke, rock, snow)?	Local (n = 118)		State (n = 3,990)	
	a. No	92.4%	(± 4.8%)	91.8%	(± 1.4%)
	b. Yes	7.6	(± 4.8)	8.3	(± 1.4)
20.	Have you ever, even once in your life, used a needle to inject any illegal drugs?	Local (n = 118)		State (n = 3,986)	
	a. No	93.2%	(± 4.5%)	97.9%	(± 0.5%)
	b. Yes	6.8	(± 4.5)	2.1	(± 0.5)
21.	Have you ever, even once in your life, used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	Local (n = 52)		State (n = 1,938)	
	a. No	90.4%	(± 8.0%)	92.8%	(± 1.6%)
	b. Yes	9.6	(± 8.0)	7.2	(± 1.6)

[Items 22 and 23 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Any lifetime use of tobacco (Items 13–15)	36.9%	(± 8.6%)	46.2%	(± 2.4%)
Any lifetime use of alcohol (Item 16)	62.7	(± 8.7)	74.9	(± 2.0)
Any lifetime use of illicit drugs (Items 17–23)	50.9	(± 9.0)	49.1	(± 2.2)

30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

24. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	Local (*n* = 106)		State (*n* = 3,658)	
a. I did not smoke during the past 30 days	82.1%	(± 7.3%)	76.6%	(± 2.2%)
b. Less than 1 per day	7.6	(± 5.0)	5.2	(± 0.8)
c. 1 per day	4.7	(± 4.0)	3.5	(± 0.7)
d. 2–5 per day	4.7	(± 4.0)	9.1	(± 1.4)
e. 6–10 per day	0.9	(± 1.8)	3.3	(± 0.8)
f. 11–20 per day	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.6	(± 0.6)
g. More than 20 cigarettes per day	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.7	(± 0.2)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

25. Smoke cigarettes?	Local (*n* = 123)		State (*n* = 4,051)	
a. None	82.1%	(± 6.8%)	77.3%	(± 2.3%)
b. 1–2 days	2.4	(± 2.7)	5.1	(± 0.7)
c. 3–5 days	6.5	(± 4.4)	2.9	(± 0.6)
d. 6–9 days	3.3	(± 3.1)	2.4	(± 0.6)
e. 10–29 days	2.4	(± 2.7)	4.6	(± 0.7)
f. All 30 days	3.3	(± 3.1)	7.7	(± 1.4)
Any use in past 30 days	*17.9*	*(± 6.8)*	*22.7*	*(± 2.3)*

26. Chew tobacco or use snuff?[A,C] / Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?[B]	Local (*n* = 122)		State (*n* = 4,050)	
a. None	87.7%	(± 5.8%)	92.5%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1–2 days	3.3	(± 3.2)	2.7	(± 0.6)
c. 3–5 days	2.5	(± 2.7)	1.2	(± 0.3)
d. 6–9 days	1.6	(± 2.3)	0.8	(± 0.3)
e. 10–29 days	1.6	(± 2.3)	1.4	(± 0.4)
f. All 30 days	3.3	(± 3.2)	1.4	(± 0.5)
Any use in past 30 days	*12.3*	*(± 5.8)*	*7.5*	*(± 1.4)*

27. Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?	Local (*n* = 52)		State (*n* = 1,694)	
a. 0 days	88.5%	(± 8.7%)	84.8%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1–2 days	5.8	(± 6.4)	7.1	(± 1.3)
c. 3–9 days	1.9	(± 3.7)	3.8	(± 0.9)
d. 10–29 days	1.9	(± 3.7)	2.5	(± 0.8)
e. All 30 days	1.9	(± 3.7)	1.8	(± 0.5)
Any use in past 30 days	*11.5*	*(± 8.7)*	*15.2*	*(± 1.6)*

28. Smoke tobacco in a pipe?[†]	Local (*n* = 27)		State (*n* = 1,110)	
a. 0 days	92.6%	(± 9.9%)	95.1%	(± 1.5%)
b. 1–2 days	3.7	(± 7.1)	2.7	(± 1.1)
c. 3–9 days	3.7	(± 7.1)	1.5	(± 0.7)
d. 10–29 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.3)
e. All 30 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.4)
Any use in past 30 days	*7.4*	*(± 9.9)*	*5.0*	*(± 1.5)*

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

		Local (n = 26)		State (n = 1,105)	
29.	Smoke bidis ("beedies", flavored cigarettes)?†				
	a. 0 days	88.5%	(± 12.3%)	91.7%	(± 1.7%)
	b. 1–2 days	3.9	(± 7.4)	4.7	(± 1.1)
	c. 3–9 days	7.7	(± 10.3)	2.8	(± 1.2)
	d. 10–29 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.4)
	e. All 30 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.3)
	Any use in past 30 days	*11.5*	*(± 12.3)*	*8.3*	*(± 1.7)*

		Local (n = 27)		State (n = 1,106)	
30.	Smoke clove cigarettes (kreteks)?†				
	a. 0 days	92.6%	(± 9.9%)	94.5%	(± 1.6%)
	b. 1–2 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.6	(± 1.1)
	c. 3–9 days	7.4	(± 9.9)	1.8	(± 0.9)
	d. 10–29 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.4)
	e. All 30 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.6	(± 0.5)
	Any use in past 30 days	*7.4*	*(± 9.9)*	*5.5*	*(± 1.6)*

		Local (n = 120)		State (n = 4,039)	
31.	Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?				
	a. None	63.3%	(± 8.6%)	57.2%	(± 2.4%)
	b. 1–2 days	15.0	(± 6.4)	19.9	(± 1.3)
	c. 3–5 days	8.3	(± 4.9)	11.3	(± 0.9)
	d. 6–9 days	6.7	(± 4.5)	6.1	(± 0.8)
	e. 10 or more days	6.7	(± 4.5)	5.5	(± 0.8)
	Any use in past 30 days	*36.7*	*(± 8.6)*	*42.8*	*(± 2.4)*

		Local (n = 118)		State (n = 4,037)	
32.	Use marijuana or hashish (grass, hash, pot)?				
	a. None	70.3%	(± 8.3%)	75.4%	(± 1.7%)
	b. 1–2 days	10.2	(± 5.4)	9.1	(± 1.0)
	c. 3–5 days	3.4	(± 3.3)	3.8	(± 0.7)
	d. 6–9 days	3.4	(± 3.3)	3.0	(± 0.5)
	e. 10 or more days	12.7	(± 6.0)	8.8	(± 1.1)
	Any use in past 30 days	*29.7*	*(± 8.3)*	*24.7*	*(± 1.7)*

		Local (n = 120)		State (n = 4,040)	
33.	Use inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?				
	a. None	94.2%	(± 4.2%)	97.0%	(± 0.6%)
	b. 1–2 days	2.5	(± 2.8)	1.6	(± 0.4)
	c. 3–5 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.7	(± 0.2)
	d. 6–9 days	1.7	(± 2.3)	0.4	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more days	1.7	(± 2.3)	0.3	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*5.8*	*(± 4.2)*	*3.0*	*(± 0.6)*

		Local (n = 118)		State (n = 4,034)	
34.	Use methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.				
	a. None	93.2%	(± 4.5%)	96.7%	(± 0.6%)
	b. 1–2 days	2.5	(± 2.8)	1.6	(± 0.4)
	c. 3–5 days	0.9	(± 1.6)	0.8	(± 0.3)
	d. 6–9 days	1.7	(± 2.3)	0.4	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more days	1.7	(± 2.3)	0.6	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*6.8*	*(± 4.5)*	*3.4*	*(± 0.6)*

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

35. Use psychedelics (angel dust, LSD, acid, microdot, PCP, magic mushrooms)?	Local (*n* = 119)		State (*n* = 4,036)	
a. None	91.6%	(± 5.0%)	94.9%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1–2 days	1.7	(± 2.3)	2.5	(± 0.7)
c. 3–5 days	2.5	(± 2.8)	1.3	(± 0.4)
d. 6–9 days	2.5	(± 2.8)	0.7	(± 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	1.7	(± 2.3)	0.6	(± 0.3)
Any use in past 30 days	*8.4*	*(± 5.0)*	*5.1*	*(± 1.2)*

36. Use Ecstasy or MDMA?	Local (*n* = 119)		State (*n* = 4,032)	
a. None	93.3%	(± 4.5%)	96.4%	(± 0.7%)
b. 1–2 days	1.7	(± 2.3)	2.0	(± 0.5)
c. 3–5 days	1.7	(± 2.3)	0.7	(± 0.2)
d. 6–9 days	3.4	(± 3.2)	0.5	(± 0.3)
e. 10 or more days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	*6.7*	*(± 4.5)*	*3.6*	*(± 0.7)*

37. Use cocaine or crack (coke, rock, snow)?	Local (*n* = 119)		State (*n* = 4,034)	
a. None	89.1%	(± 5.6%)	95.6%	(± 0.7%)
b. 1–2 days	2.5	(± 2.8)	2.1	(± 0.5)
c. 3–5 days	3.4	(± 3.2)	1.0	(± 0.4)
d. 6–9 days	3.4	(± 3.2)	0.6	(± 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	1.7	(± 2.3)	0.6	(± 0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	*10.9*	*(± 5.6)*	*4.4*	*(± 0.7)*

38. Use other illegal drugs, including amphetamines, heroin, and other drugs not included in 32–37?	Local (*n* = 120)		State (*n* = 4,030)	
a. None	90.8%	(± 5.2%)	96.8%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1–2 days	2.5	(± 2.8)	1.4	(± 0.3)
c. 3–5 days	2.5	(± 2.8)	0.7	(± 0.3)
d. 6–9 days	2.5	(± 2.8)	0.5	(± 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	1.7	(± 2.3)	0.7	(± 0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	*9.2*	*(± 5.2)*	*3.3*	*(± 0.6)*

Any 30-day use of tobacco (Items 25-30)	23.0%	(± 7.5%)	27.4%	(± 2.3%)
Any 30-day use of alcohol (Item 31)	36.7	(± 8.6)	42.8	(± 2.4)
Any 30-day use of illicit drugs (Items 32-38)	32.8	(± 8.4)	26.5	(± 1.8)

Other Tobacco-Related Questions

39. Have you ever smoked cigarettes every day for 30 days?	Local (*n* = 0)		State (*n* = 4,031)	
a. No	*.*%	(± *.*%)	83.6%	(± 2.1%)
b. Yes	*.*	(± *.*)	16.5	(± 2.1)

40. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?	Local (*n* = 121)		State (*n* = 4,017)	
a. Definitely no	78.5%	(± 7.3%)	66.2%	(± 2.2%)
b. Probably no	8.3	(± 4.9)	13.2	(± 1.1)
c. Probably yes	7.4	(± 4.7)	10.8	(± 1.1)
d. Definitely yes	5.8	(± 4.2)	9.8	(± 1.6)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

41. Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?	Local (n = 121)		State (n = 4,011)	
a. Definitely no	69.4%	(± 8.2%)	61.1%	(± 2.3%)
b. Probably no	10.7	(± 5.5)	14.2	(± 1.2)
c. Probably yes	9.1	(± 5.1)	12.5	(± 1.1)
d. Definitely yes	10.7	(± 5.5)	12.2	(± 1.7)

42. How old were you the first time you smoked a whole cigarette?	Local (n = 122)		State (n = 4,009)	
a. Never have	67.2%	(± 8.3%)	57.5%	(± 2.4%)
b. 10 or younger	9.8	(± 5.3)	5.4	(± 0.8)
c. 11	3.3	(± 3.2)	4.1	(± 0.8)
d. 12	3.3	(± 3.2)	6.0	(± 1.0)
e. 13	3.3	(± 3.2)	6.5	(± 0.8)
f. 14	4.1	(± 3.5)	5.4	(± 0.7)
g. 15	4.9	(± 3.8)	6.2	(± 0.7)
h. 16	2.5	(± 2.7)	5.3	(± 0.6)
i. 17 or older	1.6	(± 2.3)	3.5	(± 0.5)

[Item 43 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

44. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke one to five cigarettes per day?	Local (n = 56)		State (n = 2,044)	
a. No risk	12.5%	(± 8.7%)	4.7%	(± 0.9%)
b. Slight risk	5.4	(± 5.9)	11.6	(± 1.7)
c. Moderate risk	17.9	(± 10.0)	30.1	(± 1.9)
d. Great risk	51.8	(± 13.1)	50.5	(± 2.2)
e. Not sure	12.5	(± 8.7)	3.1	(± 0.8)

45. Do you think young people risk harming themselves if they smoke from 1–5 cigarettes per day?[B] (one to five cigarettes a day?) [C]	Local (n = 67)		State (n = 2,045)	
a. Definitely no	9.0%	(± 6.8%)	4.2%	(± 1.0%)
b. Probably no	3.0	(± 4.1)	2.2	(± 0.7)
c. Probably yes	20.9	(± 9.7)	18.9	(± 1.6)
d. Definitely yes	67.2	(± 11.3)	74.8	(± 1.9)

46. During the past year, did you practice ways to say NO to tobacco in any of your classes (for example: by role playing)?	Local (n = 65)		State (n = 2,046)	
a. Yes	16.9%	(± 9.1%)	9.7%	(± 1.6%)
b. No	67.7	(± 11.4)	81.6	(± 2.4)
c. Not sure	15.4	(± 8.8)	8.8	(± 1.5)

47. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, or chew/dip) on school property?	Local (n = 66)		State (n = 2,049)	
a. 0 days	83.3%	(± 9.0%)	89.7%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1–2 days	6.1	(± 5.8)	3.5	(± 0.8)
c. 3–9 days	6.1	(± 5.8)	2.9	(± 0.7)
d. 10–29 days	4.6	(± 5.0)	2.2	(± 0.7)
e. All 30 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.8	(± 0.7)

		Local		State	
48.	During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to quit using tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, chew/dip)?	(n = 66)		(n = 2,046)	
	a. I did not use tobacco during the past 12 months	78.8%	(± 9.9%)	70.1%	(± 2.9%)
	b. Yes	9.1	(± 6.9)	15.7	(± 1.8)
	c. No	12.1	(± 7.9)	14.2	(± 1.9)
49.	How old were you when you used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip for the first time?	Local (n = 52)		State (n = 1,793)	
	a. Never used	86.5%	(± 9.3%)	80.0%	(± 2.8%)
	b. 10 or younger	1.9	(± 3.7)	2.1	(± 0.7)
	c. 11	1.9	(± 3.7)	1.3	(± 0.5)
	d. 12	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.8	(± 0.5)
	e. 13	1.9	(± 3.7)	2.5	(± 0.8)
	f. 14	1.9	(± 3.7)	3.0	(± 1.0)
	g. 15	1.9	(± 3.7)	3.1	(± 0.9)
	h. 16	1.9	(± 3.7)	3.1	(± 1.0)
	i. 17 or older	1.9	(± 3.7)	3.1	(± 0.8)
50.	How old were you when you smoked a cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar for the first time?	Local (n = 52)		State (n = 1,787)	
	a. Never used	76.9%	(± 11.5%)	62.3%	(± 2.6%)
	b. 10 or younger	1.9	(± 3.7)	4.3	(± 0.7)
	c. 11	1.9	(± 3.7)	2.5	(± 0.7)
	d. 12	9.6	(± 8.0)	3.4	(± 0.8)
	e. 13	1.9	(± 3.7)	5.0	(± 0.8)
	f. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	4.9	(± 0.9)
	g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	7.1	(± 1.5)
	h. 16	5.8	(± 6.4)	6.7	(± 1.1)
	i. 17 or older	1.9	(± 3.7)	4.0	(± 0.8)
51.	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes young people look cool or fit in?	Local (n = 51)		State (n = 1,780)	
	a. Definitely no	76.5%	(± 11.6%)	83.5%	(± 1.9%)
	b. Probably no	9.8	(± 8.2)	9.5	(± 1.5)
	c. Probably yes	7.8	(± 7.4)	4.8	(± 0.9)
	d. Definitely yes	5.9	(± 6.5)	2.3	(± 0.6)
52.	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two, as long as you quit after that?	Local (n = 51)		State (n = 1,771)	
	a. Definitely no	78.4%	(± 11.3%)	74.0%	(± 1.9%)
	b. Probably no	13.7	(± 9.4)	15.6	(± 1.8)
	c. Probably yes	3.9	(± 5.3)	7.5	(± 1.2)
	d. Definitely yes	3.9	(± 5.3)	2.9	(± 0.7)
53.	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes (secondhand smoke) is harmful to you?	Local (n = 52)		State (n = 1,763)	
	a. Definitely no	26.9%	(± 12.1%)	10.6%	(± 2.0%)
	b. Probably no	1.9	(± 3.7)	3.7	(± 1.0)
	c. Probably yes	15.4	(± 9.8)	15.0	(± 2.2)
	d. Definitely yes	55.8	(± 13.5)	70.6	(± 3.3)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

		Local		State	
54.	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?	(*n* = 52)		(*n* = 1,763)	
	a. Definitely no	90.4%	(± 8.0%)	74.5%	(± 2.3%)
	b. Probably no	5.8	(± 6.4)	16.8	(± 1.8)
	c. Probably yes	3.9	(± 5.2)	6.5	(± 1.4)
	d. Definitely yes	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.2	(± 0.5)
55.	Some tobacco companies make items like sports gear, t-shirts, lighters, hats, jackets, and sunglasses that people can buy or receive for free. During the past 12 months, did you buy or receive anything that has a tobacco company name or picture on it?	Local (*n* = 52)		State (*n* = 1,755)	
	a. No	82.7%	(± 10.3%)	87.8%	(± 1.6%)
	b. Yes	17.3	(± 10.3)	12.3	(± 1.6)
56.	(Some tobacco companies make items like sports gear, t-shirts, lighters, hats, jackets, and sunglasses that people can buy or receive for free.)[C] Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?	Local (*n* = 52)		State (*n* = 1,749)	
	a. Definitely no	53.9%	(± 13.6%)	49.5%	(± 2.5%)
	b. Probably no	15.4	(± 9.8)	25.4	(± 2.5)
	c. Probably yes	25.0	(± 11.8)	20.2	(± 2.1)
	d. Definitely yes	5.8	(± 6.4)	4.9	(± 1.2)
57.	During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	Local (*n* = 52)		State (*n* = 1,746)	
	a. 0 days	50.0%	(± 13.6%)	42.2%	(± 2.9%)
	b. 1–2 days	23.1	(± 11.5)	26.6	(± 1.9)
	c. 3–4 days	11.5	(± 8.7)	11.3	(± 1.3)
	d. 5–6 days	7.7	(± 7.3)	6.1	(± 1.1)
	e. 7 days	7.7	(± 7.3)	13.8	(± 2.0)
58.	During the past 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	Local (*n* = 52)		State (*n* = 1,738)	
	a. 0 days	65.4%	(± 12.9%)	62.3%	(± 3.4%)
	b. 1–2 days	11.5	(± 8.7)	16.1	(± 2.1)
	c. 3–4 days	11.5	(± 8.7)	8.5	(± 1.3)
	d. 5–6 days	5.8	(± 6.4)	4.4	(± 0.9)
	e. 7 days	5.8	(± 6.4)	8.7	(± 1.7)
59.	During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard commercials on TV, the Internet, or on the radio about the dangers of cigarette smoking?	Local (*n* = 53)		State (*n* = 1,724)	
	a. Not in the past 30 days	34.0%	(± 12.8%)	15.6%	(± 2.1%)
	b. 1–3 times in the past 30 days	17.0	(± 10.1)	21.1	(± 1.7)
	c. 1–3 times per week	11.3	(± 8.5)	25.4	(± 1.8)
	d. Daily or almost daily	22.6	(± 11.3)	26.1	(± 2.6)
	e. More than once a day	15.1	(± 9.6)	11.9	(± 1.5)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

		Local		State	
60.	Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?	(n = 53)		(n = 1,720)	
	a. No	54.7%	(± 13.4%)	66.9%	(± 3.5%)
	b. Yes	45.3	(± 13.4)	33.1	(± 3.5)

		Local		State	
61.	About how many cigarettes have you smoked in your entire life?	(n = 53)		(n = 1,711)	
	a. None	67.9%	(± 12.6%)	50.9%	(± 3.6%)
	b. 1 or more puffs but never a whole cigarette	7.6	(± 7.1)	9.5	(± 1.4)
	c. 1 cigarette	9.4	(± 7.9)	4.2	(± 1.1)
	d. 2-5 cigarettes	5.7	(± 6.2)	7.0	(± 1.0)
	e. 6–15 cigarettes (about 1/2 a pack total)	5.7	(± 6.2)	4.7	(± 0.9)
	f. 16–25 cigarettes (about 1 pack total)	1.9	(± 3.7)	3.5	(± 0.9)
	g. 26–99 cigarettes (more than 1 pack, but less than 5 packs)	1.9	(± 3.7)	5.7	(± 0.9)
	h. 100 or more cigarettes (5 or more packs)	0.0	(± 0.0)	14.6	(± 2.6)

		Local		State	
62.	Do you want to stop using tobacco right now?	(n = 53)		(n = 1,703)	
	a. I do not use tobacco now	81.1%	(± 10.5%)	77.9%	(± 2.4%)
	b. Yes	3.8	(± 5.1)	11.1	(± 1.6)
	c. No	15.1	(± 9.6)	11.0	(± 1.7)

		Local		State	
63.	How many times, if any, have you tried to quit using tobacco?	(n = 52)		(n = 1,703)	
	a. I have never used tobacco regularly	84.6%	(± 9.8%)	76.0%	(± 2.6%)
	b. None	5.8	(± 6.4)	7.5	(± 1.2)
	c. 1 time	1.9	(± 3.7)	5.2	(± 1.0)
	d. 2 times	7.7	(± 7.3)	5.7	(± 1.2)
	e. 3–5 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	4.1	(± 1.0)
	f. 6–9 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.8	(± 0.4)
	g. 10 or more times	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.8	(± 0.4)

		Local		State	
64.	Have you ever participated in a program to help you quit using tobacco?	(n = 53)		(n = 1,701)	
	a. I have never used tobacco regularly	75.5%	(± 11.6%)	72.3%	(± 3.0%)
	b. Yes	3.8	(± 5.1)	3.8	(± 1.3)
	c. No	20.8	(± 10.9)	23.9	(± 2.4)

		Local		State	
65.	Has either of your parents (or guardians) discussed the dangers of tobacco use with you?	(n = 52)		(n = 1,697)	
	a. Mother (or female guardian) only	30.8%	(± 12.5%)	15.1%	(± 1.9%)
	b. Father (or male guardian) only	11.5	(± 8.7)	4.9	(± 1.0)
	c. Both	32.7	(± 12.8)	47.0	(± 3.0)
	d. Neither	25.0	(± 11.8)	32.9	(± 2.6)

		Local		State	
66.	Have you heard about the Washington Tobacco Quit Line, a free telephone counseling service to help people your age quit using tobacco (cigarettes and other tobacco products)?	(n = 51)		(n = 1,685)	
	a. No	84.3%	(± 10.0%)	76.6%	(± 2.2%)
	b. Yes	7.8	(± 7.4)	13.2	(± 1.7)
	c. Unsure	7.8	(± 7.4)	10.2	(± 1.4)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

67. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own tobacco? (Choose only one answer.)	Local (n = 51)		State (n = 1,677)	
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days	82.4%	(± 10.5%)	75.3%	(± 3.0%)
b. I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station	2.0	(± 3.8)	8.9	(± 1.8)
c. I bought it from a vending machine	9.8	(± 8.2)	1.7	(± 0.5)
d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me	0.0	(± 0.0)	6.2	(± 1.2)
e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else	2.0	(± 3.8)	4.1	(± 0.8)
f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	2.0	(± 3.8)	2.3	(± 0.8)
g. I took them from a store or a family member	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.3)
h. I got them some other way	2.0	(± 3.8)	1.2	(± 0.6)

68. Do you think you will try a cigarette soon?†	Local (n = 27)		State (n = 1,107)	
a. I have already tried smoking cigarettes	33.3%	(± 17.8%)	49.2%	(± 4.0%)
b. No	59.3	(± 18.5)	46.1	(± 4.5)
c. Yes	7.4	(± 9.9)	4.7	(± 1.3)

69. Are the cigarettes that you usually smoke menthol cigarettes?†	Local (n = 27)		State (n = 1,108)	
a. I do not smoke cigarettes	85.2%	(± 13.4%)	74.1%	(± 3.3%)
b. Yes	7.4	(± 9.9)	7.2	(± 1.9)
c. No	7.4	(± 9.9)	18.7	(± 2.5)

70. When you last tried to quit, how long did you stay off tobacco?†	Local (n = 27)		State (n = 1,105)	
a. I have never used tobacco regularly	88.9%	(± 11.9%)	75.2%	(± 3.3%)
b. I have never tried to quit	0.0	(± 0.0)	6.8	(± 1.2)
c. Less than a day	7.4	(± 9.9)	2.3	(± 0.7)
d. 1-7 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	4.1	(± 1.4)
e. More than 7 days but less than 30 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	3.1	(± 1.1)
f. More than 30 days but less than 6 months	0.0	(± 0.0)	3.5	(± 1.4)
g. More than 6 months but less than a year	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.5	(± 0.6)
h. More than a year	3.7	(± 7.1)	3.5	(± 0.9)

Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

71. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?	Local (n = 56)		State (n = 2,037)	
a. No risk	21.4%	(± 10.8%)	16.4%	(± 2.1%)
b. Slight risk	25.0	(± 11.3)	25.5	(± 2.0)
c. Moderate risk	21.4	(± 10.8)	31.2	(± 2.3)
d. Great risk	25.0	(± 11.3)	24.9	(± 2.4)
e. Not sure	7.1	(± 6.7)	2.1	(± 0.7)

72. Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)	Local (n = 119)		State (n = 4,007)	
a. None	71.4%	(± 8.1%)	72.7%	(± 2.4%)
b. Once	11.8	(± 5.8)	10.1	(± 1.6)
c. Twice	7.6	(± 4.8)	7.3	(± 0.7)
d. 3–5 times	5.9	(± 4.2)	6.0	(± 0.9)
e. 6–9 times	2.5	(± 2.8)	2.0	(± 0.4)
f. 10 or more times	0.8	(± 1.6)	2.0	(± 0.5)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

73. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?	Local (n = 119)		State (n = 4,007)	
a. Never	79.8%	(± 7.2%)	80.3%	(± 1.3%)
b. 1–2 times	5.9	(± 4.2)	8.2	(± 0.8)
c. 3–5 times	4.2	(± 3.6)	3.6	(± 0.6)
d. 6–9 times	3.4	(± 3.2)	1.8	(± 0.5)
e. 10 or more times	6.7	(± 4.5)	6.2	(± 0.9)

Other Health Concerns

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, and depression. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors, such as wearing a seat belt when in a moving vehicle, can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

Nutrition and Fitness

74. Overweight: "Overweight" includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). "At risk for overweight" includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%. (Computed from numeric responses to "How tall are you without your shoes on?" and "How much do you weigh without your shoes on?")	Local (n = 60)		State (n = 1,913)	
Overweight	16.7%	(± 9.4%)	9.1%	(± 1.0%)
At risk for overweight	10.0	(± 7.6)	12.1	(± 1.7)
Not overweight	73.3	(± 11.2)	78.8	(± 2.2)

Note. Results are suppressed for building-level reports.

75. How do you describe your weight?	Local (n = 65)		State (n = 2,032)	
a. Very underweight	4.6%	(± 5.1%)	2.3%	(± 0.8%)
b. Slightly underweight	7.7	(± 6.5)	11.3	(± 1.3)
c. About the right weight	67.7	(± 11.4)	53.5	(± 1.8)
d. Slightly overweight	12.3	(± 8.0)	27.3	(± 1.6)
e. Very overweight	7.7	(± 6.5)	5.6	(± 0.7)

76. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?	Local (n = 66)		State (n = 2,031)	
a. I am not trying to do anything about my weight°	36.4%	(± 11.6%)	30.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. Lose weight	27.3	(± 10.8)	41.0	(± 2.4)
c. Gain weight	24.2	(± 10.3)	13.1	(± 1.7)
d. Stay the same weight	12.1	(± 7.9)	15.7	(± 1.3)

77. During the past 30 days, did you do any of the following to lose weight or keep from gaining weight?	Local (n = 64)		State (n = 2,021)	
a. Not trying to do anything about my weight	46.9%	(± 12.2%)	40.9%	(± 2.1%)
b. I ate less food, fewer calories or foods low in fat	7.8	(± 6.6)	10.6	(± 1.3)
c. I exercised	25.0	(± 10.6)	20.2	(± 1.9)
d. Both B & C	20.3	(± 9.9)	28.3	(± 1.9)

78. During the past 30 days, did you do any of the following to lose weight or keep from gaining weight? • Gone without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting); • Taken diet pills, powders or liquids without a doctor's advice; • Vomited or taken laxatives	Local (*n* = 65)		State (*n* = 2,018)	
a. No	83.1%	(± 9.1%)	87.8%	(± 1.5%)
b. Yes	16.9	(± 9.1)	12.2	(± 1.5)

[Item 79 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

80. Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten per day (Computed from questions about the number and types of fruits and vegetables eaten over the past 7 days.)	Local (*n* = 60)		State (*n* = 1,999)	
Less than 1	13.3%	(± 8.6%)	10.2%	(± 1.9%)
1 to less than 3	35.0	(± 12.1)	45.8	(± 2.1)
3 to less than 5	20.0	(± 10.1)	24.5	(± 2.2)
5 or more	31.7	(± 11.8)	19.5	(± 1.9)

81. How often do you eat dinner with your family?	Local (*n* = 63)		State (*n* = 2,021)	
a. Never	14.3%	(± 8.6%)	9.1%	(± 1.5%)
b. Rarely	27.0	(± 11.0)	18.5	(± 2.0)
c. Sometimes	25.4	(± 10.8)	25.2	(± 1.7)
d. Most of the time	23.8	(± 10.5)	33.8	(± 2.3)
e. Always	9.5	(± 7.3)	13.5	(± 1.5)

82. How many sodas or pops did you drink yesterday? (Do not count diet soda.)	Local (*n* = 63)		State (*n* = 1,972)	
a. None	38.1%	(± 12.0%)	46.2%	(± 3.3%)
b. 1	27.0	(± 11.0)	26.5	(± 2.1)
c. 2	20.6	(± 10.0)	15.7	(± 2.1)
d. 3	6.4	(± 6.0)	5.9	(± 1.2)
e. 4 or more	7.9	(± 6.7)	5.7	(± 1.0)

On how many of the past 7 days did you:

83. Exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?	Local (*n* = 62)		State (*n* = 2,006)	
a. 0 days	21.0%	(± 10.1%)	17.2%	(± 1.9%)
b. 1 day	8.1	(± 6.8)	8.5	(± 1.3)
c. 2 days	11.3	(± 7.9)	10.7	(± 1.2)
d. 3 days	9.7	(± 7.4)	10.0	(± 1.4)
e. 4 days	4.8	(± 5.4)	7.5	(± 1.1)
f. 5 days	19.4	(± 9.8)	17.2	(± 2.0)
g. 6 days	8.1	(± 6.8)	9.5	(± 1.4)
h. 7 days	17.7	(± 9.5)	19.4	(± 2.1)

84. Do physical activity for at least 30 minutes that did not make you sweat and breathe hard, such as fast walking, slow bicycling, skating, pushing a lawn mower, or mopping floors?	Local (*n* = 62)		State (*n* = 2,004)	
a. 0 days	27.4%	(± 11.1%)	22.2%	(± 2.3%)
b. 1 day	16.1	(± 9.2)	13.1	(± 1.4)
c. 2 days	16.1	(± 9.2)	13.2	(± 1.1)
d. 3 days	6.5	(± 6.1)	11.8	(± 1.2)
e. 4 days	9.7	(± 7.4)	7.4	(± 1.3)
f. 5 days	4.8	(± 5.4)	10.1	(± 1.2)
g. 6 days	8.1	(± 6.8)	5.2	(± 1.0)
h. 7 days	11.3	(± 7.9)	16.9	(± 1.7)

85. Do exercises to strengthen or tone your muscles, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?	Local (*n* = 61)		State (*n* = 2,002)	
a. 0 days	21.3%	(± 10.3%)	26.1%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 day	16.4	(± 9.3)	11.1	(± 1.5)
c. 2 days	8.2	(± 6.9)	10.3	(± 1.4)
d. 3 days	16.4	(± 9.3)	12.9	(± 1.7)
e. 4 days	4.9	(± 5.4)	7.6	(± 1.3)
f. 5 days	16.4	(± 9.3)	14.5	(± 2.2)
g. 6 days	8.2	(± 6.9)	5.0	(± 1.0)
h. 7 days	8.2	(± 6.9)	12.5	(± 1.3)

86. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?	Local (*n* = 61)		State (*n* = 2,002)	
a. I do not watch TV on an average school day	8.2%	(± 6.9%)	14.1%	(± 1.8%)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	11.5	(± 8.0)	22.1	(± 1.5)
c. 1 hour per day	16.4	(± 9.3)	17.5	(± 1.7)
d. 2 hours per day	29.5	(± 11.4)	22.1	(± 1.8)
e. 3 hours per day	13.1	(± 8.5)	13.6	(± 1.8)
f. 4 hours per day	4.9	(± 5.4)	5.4	(± 1.3)
g. 5 or more hours per day	16.4	(± 9.3)	5.1	(± 1.1)

87. On an average school day, how many hours do you play video games or use a computer for fun? (Include activities such as Nintendo, Game Boy, Play Station, and computer games.)	Local (*n* = 61)		State (*n* = 1,996)	
a. I do not play video games or use a computer for fun on an average school day	31.2%	(± 11.6%)	43.4%	(± 2.2%)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	24.6	(± 10.8)	23.0	(± 1.8)
c. 1 hour per day	16.4	(± 9.3)	13.5	(± 1.3)
d. 2 hours per day	14.8	(± 8.9)	10.1	(± 1.4)
e. 3 hours per day	3.3	(± 4.5)	5.1	(± 1.2)
f. 4 hours per day	6.6	(± 6.2)	2.6	(± 0.7)
g. 5 or more hours per day	3.3	(± 4.5)	2.4	(± 0.7)

[Item 88 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

		Local		State	
89.	In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?	(n = 61)		(n = 1,991)	
	a. 0 days	49.2%	(± 12.5%)	62.2%	(± 4.4%)
	b. 1 day	8.2	(± 6.9)	1.8	(± 0.7)
	c. 2 days	6.6	(± 6.2)	2.2	(± 0.9)
	d. 3 days	16.4	(± 9.3)	7.2	(± 4.5)
	e. 4 days	3.3	(± 4.5)	2.2	(± 1.1)
	f. 5 days	16.4	(± 9.3)	24.5	(± 6.5)

		Local		State	
90.	During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?	(n = 61)		(n = 1,986)	
	a. I do not take PE	52.5%	(± 12.5%)	58.4%	(± 4.3%)
	b. Less than 10 minutes	9.8	(± 7.5)	1.8	(± 0.5)
	c. 10–20 minutes	4.9	(± 5.4)	2.9	(± 0.8)
	d. 21–30 minutes	4.9	(± 5.4)	7.1	(± 1.8)
	e. 31–40 minutes	13.1	(± 8.5)	11.1	(± 2.4)
	f. More than 40 minutes	14.8	(± 8.9)	18.6	(± 3.3)

Health Conditions and Health Care

		Local		State	
91.	Do you have any physical disabilities or long-term health problems lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?	(n = 60)		(n = 1,974)	
	a. Yes	13.3%	(± 8.6%)	12.8%	(± 1.4%)
	b. No	73.3	(± 11.2)	79.1	(± 1.8)
	c. Not sure	13.3	(± 8.6)	8.2	(± 1.3)

		Local		State	
92.	Do you have any long-term emotional problems or learning disabilities lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?	(n = 60)		(n = 1,976)	
	a. Yes	10.0%	(± 7.6%)	9.2%	(± 1.3%)
	b. No	80.0	(± 10.1)	84.4	(± 1.6)
	c. Not sure	10.0	(± 7.6)	6.5	(± 1.2)

		Local		State	
93.	Would other people consider you to have a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems?	(n = 59)		(n = 1,970)	
	a. Yes	13.6%	(± 8.7%)	8.5%	(± 1.4%)
	b. No	79.7	(± 10.3)	83.3	(± 1.9)
	c. Not sure	6.8	(± 6.4)	8.2	(± 1.2)

		Local		State	
94.	Are you limited in any activities because of a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems (because of any physical disabilities or long-term health problem lasting or) [C] expected to last 6 months or more?	(n = 60)		(n = 1,972)	
	a. Yes	6.7%	(± 6.3%)	8.2%	(± 1.3%)
	b. No	86.7	(± 8.6)	88.0	(± 1.5)
	c. Not sure	6.7	(± 6.3)	3.8	(± 0.7)

		Local		State	
95.	Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you had asthma?	(n = 61)		(n = 1,968)	
	a. Yes	23.0%	(± 10.6%)	19.3%	(± 1.9%)
	b. No	67.2	(± 11.8)	78.2	(± 1.8)
	c. Not sure	9.8	(± 7.5)	2.6	(± 0.7)

96. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack or taken asthma medication?	Local (n = 60)		State (n = 1,957)	
a. Never had asthma	36.7%	(± 12.2%)	46.0%	(± 2.8%)
b. Yes	30.0	(± 11.6)	22.4	(± 1.5)
c. No	28.3	(± 11.4)	29.6	(± 2.7)
d. Not sure	5.0	(± 5.5)	1.9	(± 0.6)

97. When was the last time you saw a doctor or health care provider for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?	Local (n = 61)		State (n = 1,955)	
a. During the past 12 months	45.9%	(± 12.5%)	61.1%	(± 3.0%)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	23.0	(± 10.6)	15.8	(± 1.6)
c. More than 24 months ago	4.9	(± 5.4)	8.9	(± 1.3)
d. Never	9.8	(± 7.5)	5.9	(± 1.2)
e. Not sure	16.4	(± 9.3)	8.3	(± 1.5)

98. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?	Local (n = 61)		State (n = 1,952)	
a. During the past 12 months	54.1%	(± 12.5%)	74.2%	(± 2.4%)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	19.7	(± 10.0)	13.1	(± 1.3)
c. More than 24 months ago	18.0	(± 9.7)	7.0	(± 1.0)
d. Never	1.6	(± 3.2)	1.7	(± 0.6)
e. Not sure	6.6	(± 6.2)	4.0	(± 0.9)

Safety

99. When you rode a motorcycle in the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?	Local (n = 69)		State (n = 2,045)	
a. I did not ride a motorcycle during the past 12 months	78.3%	(± 9.7%)	72.3%	(± 3.7%)
b. Never wore a helmet	7.3	(± 6.1)	4.1	(± 1.0)
c. Rarely wore a helmet	1.5	(± 2.8)	1.6	(± 0.5)
d. Sometimes wore a helmet	1.5	(± 2.8)	2.0	(± 0.7)
e. Most of the time wore a helmet	5.8	(± 5.5)	4.2	(± 1.1)
f. Always wore a helmet	5.8	(± 5.5)	15.8	(± 2.2)

100. When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?	Local (n = 69)		State (n = 2,053)	
a. I did not ride a bicycle in the past 12 months	49.3%	(± 11.8%)	42.9%	(± 3.5%)
b. Never wore a helmet	31.9	(± 11.0)	34.2	(± 3.0)
c. Rarely wore a helmet	5.8	(± 5.5)	5.9	(± 1.2)
d. Sometimes wore a helmet	5.8	(± 5.5)	4.3	(± 0.9)
e. Most of the time wore a helmet	1.5	(± 2.8)	4.5	(± 0.8)
f. Always wore a helmet	5.8	(± 5.5)	8.3	(± 1.4)

[Item 101 and 102 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

103. How often do you wear a life vest when you're in a small boat like a canoe, raft, or small motorboat?	Local (n = 69)		State (n = 2,060)	
a. Never go boating	42.0%	(± 11.7%)	18.9%	(± 3.7%)
b. Never	17.4	(± 9.0)	18.5	(± 2.4)
c. Less than half the time	5.8	(± 5.5)	13.8	(± 2.0)
d. About half the time	11.6	(± 7.6)	10.8	(± 1.3)
e. More than half the time	5.8	(± 5.5)	15.2	(± 1.8)
f. Always	17.4	(± 9.0)	23.0	(± 2.1)

104. How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car (driven by someone else)[B]?	Local (*n* = 69)		State (*n* = 2,061)	
a. Never	7.3%	(± 6.1%)	1.8%	(± 0.5%)
b. Rarely	2.9	(± 4.0)	1.8	(± 0.6)
c. Sometimes	7.3	(± 6.1)	3.8	(± 1.0)
d. Most of the time	21.7	(± 9.7)	18.1	(± 1.8)
e. Always	60.9	(± 11.5)	74.5	(± 2.5)

105. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	Local (*n* = 69)		State (*n* = 2,059)	
a. 0 times	69.6%	(± 10.9%)	75.0%	(± 2.2%)
b. 1 time	5.8	(± 5.5)	10.6	(± 1.2)
c. 2–3 times	11.6	(± 7.6)	7.9	(± 1.4)
d. 4–5 times	1.5	(± 2.8)	2.0	(± 0.7)
e. 6 or more times	11.6	(± 7.6)	4.5	(± 1.0)

[Item 106 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

107. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	Local (*n* = 69)		State (*n* = 2,045)	
a. 0 times	79.7%	(± 9.5%)	85.7%	(± 1.7%)
b. 1 time	2.9	(± 4.0)	6.4	(± 1.1)
c. 2–3 times	7.3	(± 6.1)	4.5	(± 0.9)
d. 4–5 times	1.5	(± 2.8)	1.7	(± 0.6)
e. 6 or more times	8.7	(± 6.6)	1.7	(± 0.6)

108. In the past 30 days, when you bicycled or walked in your neighborhood or to school did you have enough room to walk or bike?	Local (*n* = 55)		State (*n* = 1,835)	
a. Yes	52.7%	(± 13.2%)	55.5%	(± 2.5%)
b. No	18.2	(± 10.2)	8.5	(± 1.7)
c. I did not walk or ride a bike	29.1	(± 12.0)	36.0	(± 2.1)

109. In the past 30 days, when you bicycled or walked in your neighborhood or to school was it easy to cross the streets?	Local (*n* = 54)		State (*n* = 1,830)	
a. Yes	46.3%	(± 13.3%)	48.0%	(± 3.1%)
b. Sometimes yes and sometimes no	22.2	(± 11.1)	16.7	(± 2.0)
c. No	13.0	(± 9.0)	3.9	(± 1.2)
d. I did not cross any streets	3.7	(± 5.0)	3.4	(± 0.8)
e. I did not walk or ride a bike	14.8	(± 9.5)	28.0	(± 2.4)

110. In the past 30 days, when you bicycled or walked in your neighborhood or to school were there dogs or people who bothered you or made you feel uneasy?[B] / who scared you?[C]	Local (*n* = 53)		State (*n* = 1,820)	
a. Yes, dogs.	22.6%	(± 11.3%)	8.9%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes, people.	7.6	(± 7.1)	6.1	(± 1.4)
c. Yes, both dogs and people	7.6	(± 7.1)	5.3	(± 1.0)
d. No	43.4	(± 13.3)	48.2	(± 2.7)
e. I did not walk or ride a bike	18.9	(± 10.5)	31.5	(± 2.2)

Behaviors Related to Intentional Injuries

	Local (n = 125)		State (n = 4,111)	
111. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club for self-protection or because you thought you might need it in a fight? (DO NOT include carrying a weapon for hunting, fishing, or camping.)				
a. 0 days	88.8%	(± 5.5%)	92.2%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1 day	0.8	(± 1.6)	1.8	(± 0.4)
c. 2–3 days	2.4	(± 2.7)	1.6	(± 0.4)
d. 4–5 days	1.6	(± 2.2)	0.7	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	6.4	(± 4.3)	3.8	(± 0.6)

	Local (n = 124)		State (n = 4,111)	
112. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?				
a. 0 days	87.9%	(± 5.7%)	93.1%	(± 0.9%)
b. 1 day	1.6	(± 2.2)	2.0	(± 0.5)
c. 2–3 days	2.4	(± 2.7)	1.3	(± 0.4)
d. 4–5 days	3.2	(± 3.1)	0.7	(± 0.3)
e. 6 or more days	4.8	(± 3.8)	2.9	(± 0.6)

[Item 113 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Local (n = 125)		State (n = 4,111)	
114. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?				
a. 0 times	68.0%	(± 8.2%)	78.3%	(± 1.5%)
b. 1 time	11.2	(± 5.5)	11.6	(± 1.1)
c. 2–3 times	8.8	(± 5.0)	6.1	(± 0.9)
d. 4–5 times	4.0	(± 3.4)	1.7	(± 0.5)
e. 6 or more times	8.0	(± 4.8)	2.3	(± 0.5)

	Local (n = 0)		State (n = 3,997)	
115. During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?				
a. No	*.*%	(± *.*%)	94.4%	(± 0.7%)
b. Yes	*.*	(± *.*)	5.6	(± 0.7)

	Local (n = 68)		State (n = 2,058)	
116. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun? (Do not include carrying a gun while hunting.)				
a. 0 days	91.2%	(± 6.7%)	97.3%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1 day	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.7	(± 0.4)
c. 2–3 days	1.5	(± 2.9)	0.6	(± 0.3)
d. 4–5 days	2.9	(± 4.0)	0.4	(± 0.4)
e. 6 or more days	4.4	(± 4.9)	0.9	(± 0.4)

	Local (n = 68)		State (n = 2,053)	
117. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight in which you were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?				
a. 0 times	91.2%	(± 6.7%)	96.5%	(± 0.7%)
b. 1 time	1.5	(± 2.9)	2.4	(± 0.7)
c. 2–3 times	2.9	(± 4.0)	0.8	(± 0.4)
d. 4–5 times	1.5	(± 2.9)	0.1	(± 0.1)
e. 6 or more times	2.9	(± 4.0)	0.2	(± 0.2)

[Item 118 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Local		State	
119. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?	(*n* = 67)		(*n* = 2,051)	
a. 0 times	77.6%	(± 10.0%)	91.7%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 time	10.5	(± 7.3)	5.7	(± 1.3)
c. 2–3 times	7.5	(± 6.3)	1.7	(± 0.5)
d. 4–5 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.3)
e. 6 or more times	4.5	(± 5.0)	0.6	(± 0.3)

	Local		State	
120. I try to work out conflicts or disagreements by talking about them.	(*n* = 68)		(*n* = 2,039)	
a. Almost always	26.5%	(± 10.5%)	40.3%	(± 2.4%)
b. Often	23.5	(± 10.1)	21.4	(± 1.9)
c. Sometimes	23.5	(± 10.1)	20.9	(± 1.8)
d. Seldom	5.9	(± 5.6)	8.9	(± 1.2)
e. Never	20.6	(± 9.6)	8.5	(± 1.9)

[Item 121 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Local		State	
122. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way?†	(*n* = 27)		(*n* = 1,117)	
a. No	85.2%	(± 13.4%)	91.5%	(± 1.8%)
b. Yes	14.8	(± 13.4)	8.5	(± 1.8)

	Local		State	
123. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?†	(*n* = 27)		(*n* = 1,114)	
a. No	85.2%	(± 13.4%)	92.6%	(± 2.0%)
b. Yes	14.8	(± 13.4)	7.4	(± 2.0)

	Local		State	
124. Have you ever been physically abused by an adult?†	(*n* = 27)		(*n* = 1,115)	
a. No	63.0%	(± 18.2%)	83.3%	(± 2.1%)
b. Yes	37.0	(± 18.2)	16.7	(± 2.1)

	Local		State	
125. Not counting TV and movies, have you seen an adult hit, slap, punch, shove, kick, or otherwise physically hurt another adult more than one time?†	(*n* = 27)		(*n* = 1,115)	
a. No	44.4%	(± 18.8%)	66.1%	(± 3.2%)
b. Yes	55.6	(± 18.8)	33.9	(± 3.2)

Depression

	Local		State	
126. During the past l2 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	(*n* = 120)		(*n* = 3,958)	
a. Yes°	38.3%	(± 8.7%)	28.7%	(± 1.9%)
b. No	61.7	(± 8.7)	71.3	(± 1.9)

	Local		State	
127. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	(*n* = 68)		(*n* = 2,050)	
a. Yes	11.8%	(± 7.7%)	14.3%	(± 2.1%)
b. No	88.2	(± 7.7)	85.7	(± 2.1)

	Local		State	
128. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	(*n* = 68)		(*n* = 2,050)	
a. Yes	8.8%	(± 6.7%)	10.8%	(± 1.8%)
b. No	91.2	(± 6.7)	89.2	(± 1.8)

	Local		State	
129. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?	(*n* = 68)		(*n* = 2,046)	
a. 0 times	91.2%	(± 6.7%)	93.8%	(± 1.1%)
b. 1 time	2.9	(± 4.0)	3.3	(± 0.8)
c. 2–3 times	1.5	(± 2.9)	1.6	(± 0.5)
d. 4–5 times	1.5	(± 2.9)	0.2	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	2.9	(± 4.0)	1.1	(± 0.4)

	Local		State	
130. If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?	(*n* = 68)		(*n* = 2,032)	
a. I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months	70.6%	(± 10.8%)	83.4%	(± 2.2%)
b. Yes	4.4	(± 4.9)	3.5	(± 0.8)
c. No	25.0	(± 10.3)	13.0	(± 1.8)

[Item 131 and 132 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Local		State	
133. When you feel sad or hopeless, are there people (or places) [B] that you can turn to for help?	(*n* = 68)		(*n* = 2,049)	
a. I never feel sad or hopeless	25.0%	(± 10.3%)	21.3%	(± 1.7%)
b. Yes	52.9	(± 11.9)	62.2	(± 2.1)
c. No	11.8	(± 7.7)	8.3	(± 1.1)
d. Not sure	10.3	(± 7.2)	8.2	(± 1.2)

	Local		State	
134. How likely would you be to seek help if you were feeling depressed or suicidal?	(*n* = 60)		(*n* = 1,942)	
a. I never feel depressed or suicidal	30.0%	(± 11.6%)	37.2%	(± 2.4%)
b. Very likely	30.0	(± 11.6)	19.9	(± 1.5)
c. Somewhat likely	20.0	(± 10.1)	18.1	(± 1.8)
d. Somewhat unlikely	8.3	(± 7.0)	11.5	(± 1.6)
e. Very unlikely	11.7	(± 8.1)	13.2	(± 2.0)

	Local		State	
135. How likely would you be to seek help for a friend who you thought might be depressed or suicidal?	(*n* = 60)		(*n* = 1,935)	
a. Very likely	60.0%	(± 12.4%)	59.8%	(± 2.8%)
b. Somewhat likely	25.0	(± 11.0)	24.8	(± 1.9)
c. Somewhat unlikely	6.7	(± 6.3)	6.8	(± 1.1)
d. Very unlikely	8.3	(± 7.0)	8.7	(± 1.8)

School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

		Local		State	
136.	A student is being bullied when another student, or group of students, say or do nasty or unpleasant things to him or her. It is also bullying when a student is teased repeatedly in a way he or she doesn't like. It is NOT bullying when two students of about the same strength quarrel or fight. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?	(*n* = 122)		(*n* = 3,983)	
	a. I have not been bullied	83.6%	(± 6.6%)	85.7%	(± 1.1%)
	b. Once	6.6	(± 4.4)	7.3	(± 0.7)
	c. 2–3 times	4.9	(± 3.8)	3.8	(± 0.6)
	d. About once a week	0.8	(± 1.6)	1.4	(± 0.4)
	e. Several times a week	4.1	(± 3.5)	1.8	(± 0.4)
137.	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?	Local (*n* = 68)		State (*n* = 2,052)	
	a. 0 days	88.2%	(± 7.7%)	96.6%	(± 0.6%)
	b. 1 day	4.4	(± 4.9)	1.5	(± 0.5)
	c. 2–3 days	1.5	(± 2.9)	1.0	(± 0.4)
	d. 4–5 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.2)
	e. 6 or more days	5.9	(± 5.6)	0.5	(± 0.4)
138.	Has anyone ever made offensive racial comments or attacked you based on your race or ethnicity, either at school or on your way to or from school?†	Local (*n* = 26)		State (*n* = 1,126)	
	a. No	34.6%	(± 18.3%)	74.2%	(± 3.4%)
	b. Yes	53.9	(± 19.2)	19.4	(± 2.6)
	c. Unsure	11.5	(± 12.3)	6.5	(± 1.3)
139.	Has anyone ever made offensive sexual comments to you—at school or on your way to or from school?†	Local (*n* = 26)		State (*n* = 1,124)	
	a. No	61.5%	(± 18.7%)	62.2%	(± 3.5%)
	b. Yes	30.8	(± 17.8)	32.7	(± 3.3)
	c. Unsure	7.7	(± 10.3)	5.1	(± 1.5)
140.	Has anyone ever made offensive comments or attacked you because they thought you were gay or lesbian—at school or on your way to or from school?†	Local (*n* = 26)		State (*n* = 1,121)	
	a. No	88.5%	(± 12.3%)	88.0%	(± 2.3%)
	b. Yes	11.5	(± 12.3)	9.4	(± 1.9)
	c. Unsure	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.7	(± 0.9)
141.	Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?	Local (*n* = 56)		State (*n* = 2,052)	
	a. no	8.9%	(± 7.5%)	5.6%	(± 1.5%)
	b. yes	64.3	(± 12.6)	74.2	(± 2.9)
	c. I'm not sure	26.8	(± 11.6)	20.2	(± 2.4)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

142. How good is your school at educating you about HIV/AIDS?	Local (*n* = 57)		State (*n* = 1,910)	
a. Very good	7.0%	(± 6.6%)	14.6%	(± 2.9%)
b. Good	19.3	(± 10.3)	29.8	(± 3.5)
c. Fair	35.1	(± 12.4)	32.1	(± 2.7)
d. Poor	21.1	(± 10.6)	14.6	(± 3.7)
e. I have not had HIV/AIDS education at my school	17.5	(± 9.9)	8.9	(± 2.2)

143. Teachers at school encourage me to be the best I can be.	Local (*n* = 57)		State (*n* = 1,898)	
a. Strongly disagree	5.3%	(± 5.8%)	6.7%	(± 1.5%)
b. Disagree	17.5	(± 9.9)	14.9	(± 2.3)
c. Not sure	33.3	(± 12.3)	25.4	(± 2.1)
d. Agree	35.1	(± 12.4)	43.1	(± 2.9)
e. Strongly agree	8.8	(± 7.4)	10.0	(± 1.8)

144. During the average week, how many hours do you spend in a supervised after-school activity either at school or away from school? Supervised activities include things such as sports, recreation, art, music, dance or drama activities, using libraries, doing volunteer work or service projects, religious activities, or club activities.	Local (*n* = 55)		State (*n* = 1,886)	
a. None	23.6%	(± 11.2%)	36.7%	(± 3.9%)
b. 1–2 hours	30.9	(± 12.2)	19.0	(± 1.8)
c. 3–5 hours	23.6	(± 11.2)	17.3	(± 1.6)
d. 6–10 hours	10.9	(± 8.3)	10.8	(± 1.5)
e. 11 or more hours	10.9	(± 8.3)	16.1	(± 2.7)

Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the items related to quality of life.

145. There are adults in my life who really care about me.	Local (*n* = 57)		State (*n* = 1,872)	
a. 0 not at all true	8.8%	(± 7.4%)	2.4%	(± 0.7%)
b. 1	5.3	(± 5.8)	2.1	(± 0.7)
c. 2	3.5	(± 4.8)	2.2	(± 0.6)
d. 3	3.5	(± 4.8)	2.2	(± 0.5)
e. 4	7.0	(± 6.6)	2.8	(± 0.7)
f. 5	1.8	(± 3.4)	3.3	(± 0.8)
g. 6	1.8	(± 3.4)	1.8	(± 0.5)
h. 7	7.0	(± 6.6)	4.5	(± 1.1)
i. 8	0.0	(± 0.0)	5.7	(± 1.1)
j. 9	8.8	(± 7.4)	5.9	(± 0.8)
k. 10 completely true	52.6	(± 13.0)	67.2	(± 2.6)

146. I feel I am getting along with my parents or guardians.	Local (n = 56)		State (n = 1,864)	
a. 0 not at all true	10.7%	(± 8.1%)	4.0%	(± 0.9%)
b. 1	5.4	(± 5.9)	3.2	(± 0.6)
c. 2	3.6	(± 4.9)	3.6	(± 1.0)
d. 3	5.4	(± 5.9)	2.8	(± 0.5)
e. 4	3.6	(± 4.9)	2.5	(± 0.8)
f. 5	8.9	(± 7.5)	6.2	(± 1.4)
g. 6	1.8	(± 3.5)	6.1	(± 0.9)
h. 7	12.5	(± 8.7)	9.9	(± 1.5)
i. 8	12.5	(± 8.7)	15.7	(± 1.9)
j. 9	14.3	(± 9.2)	14.9	(± 1.7)
k. 10 completely true	21.4	(± 10.8)	31.2	(± 2.5)

147. I look forward to the future.	Local (n = 56)		State (n = 1,866)	
a. 0 not at all true	5.4%	(± 5.9%)	2.8%	(± 0.7%)
b. 1	5.4	(± 5.9)	1.7	(± 0.5)
c. 2	3.6	(± 4.9)	1.5	(± 0.5)
d. 3	3.6	(± 4.9)	1.6	(± 0.5)
e. 4	1.8	(± 3.5)	1.8	(± 0.6)
f. 5	3.6	(± 4.9)	4.3	(± 1.0)
g. 6	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.8	(± 0.5)
h. 7	7.1	(± 6.7)	6.8	(± 0.9)
i. 8	3.6	(± 4.9)	11.8	(± 1.6)
j. 9	12.5	(± 8.7)	13.3	(± 1.5)
k. 10 completely true	53.6	(± 13.1)	51.6	(± 2.0)

148. I feel good about myself.	Local (n = 55)		State (n = 1,855)	
a. 0 not at all true	3.6%	(± 5.0%)	3.1%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1	1.8	(± 3.5)	1.8	(± 0.5)
c. 2	5.5	(± 6.0)	2.4	(± 0.8)
d. 3	1.8	(± 3.5)	3.0	(± 0.6)
e. 4	3.6	(± 5.0)	3.1	(± 0.9)
f. 5	3.6	(± 5.0)	7.6	(± 1.3)
g. 6	1.8	(± 3.5)	6.2	(± 1.1)
h. 7	10.9	(± 8.3)	12.6	(± 1.7)
i. 8	18.2	(± 10.2)	15.9	(± 1.3)
j. 9	12.7	(± 8.8)	16.0	(± 1.9)
k. 10 completely true	36.4	(± 12.7)	28.5	(± 1.9)

149. I am satisfied with the way my life is now.	Local (*n* = 55)		State (*n* = 1,860)	
a. 0 not at all true	9.1%	(± 7.6%)	5.5%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1	1.8	(± 3.5)	2.9	(± 0.6)
c. 2	9.1	(± 7.6)	3.7	(± 0.8)
d. 3	9.1	(± 7.6)	4.4	(± 0.8)
e. 4	3.6	(± 5.0)	4.4	(± 1.3)
f. 5	5.5	(± 6.0)	9.0	(± 1.5)
g. 6	7.3	(± 6.9)	7.8	(± 1.1)
h. 7	5.5	(± 6.0)	10.9	(± 1.3)
i. 8	18.2	(± 10.2)	16.1	(± 1.8)
j. 9	9.1	(± 7.6)	14.4	(± 2.1)
k. 10 completely true	21.8	(± 10.9)	21.1	(± 2.0)

150. I feel alone in my life.	Local (*n* = 54)		State (*n* = 1,851)	
a. 0 not at all true	40.7%	(± 13.1%)	40.1%	(± 2.3%)
b. 1	5.6	(± 6.1)	13.0	(± 1.5)
c. 2	7.4	(± 7.0)	9.9	(± 1.1)
d. 3	3.7	(± 5.0)	5.4	(± 1.0)
e. 4	9.3	(± 7.7)	4.1	(± 0.8)
f. 5	3.7	(± 5.0)	5.0	(± 1.1)
g. 6	3.7	(± 5.0)	4.1	(± 0.8)
h. 7	5.6	(± 6.1)	5.3	(± 1.2)
i. 8	3.7	(± 5.0)	5.4	(± 1.0)
j. 9	7.4	(± 7.0)	3.0	(± 0.6)
k. 10 completely true	9.3	(± 7.7)	4.8	(± 0.9)

151. Compared with others my age, my life is	Local (*n* = 55)		State (*n* = 1,842)	
a. 0 much worse than others	3.6%	(± 5.0%)	3.0%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1	7.3	(± 6.9)	2.0	(± 0.6)
c. 2	7.3	(± 6.9)	2.3	(± 0.6)
d. 3	1.8	(± 3.5)	2.6	(± 0.7)
e. 4	3.6	(± 5.0)	4.7	(± 0.8)
f. 5	9.1	(± 7.6)	13.8	(± 1.7)
g. 6	9.1	(± 7.6)	7.0	(± 1.0)
h. 7	14.6	(± 9.3)	14.9	(± 1.3)
i. 8	16.4	(± 9.8)	17.7	(± 1.8)
j. 9	9.1	(± 7.6)	11.8	(± 1.9)
k. 10 much better than others	18.2	(± 10.2)	20.3	(± 2.1)

In the last month, how often have you felt that:

152. You were unable to control the important things in your life?	Local (*n* = 53)		State (*n* = 1,811)	
a. Never	22.6%	(± 11.3%)	24.1%	(± 2.3%)
b. Almost never	24.5	(± 11.6)	26.5	(± 2.5)
c. Sometimes	37.7	(± 13.1)	32.5	(± 1.9)
d. Fairly often	9.4	(± 7.9)	11.3	(± 1.6)
e. Very often	5.7	(± 6.2)	5.6	(± 0.9)

153. You dealt successfully with irritating life hassles?	Local (n = 54)		State (n = 1,793)	
a. Never	14.8%	(± 9.5%)	11.3%	(± 1.9%)
b. Almost never	13.0	(± 9.0)	8.4	(± 1.4)
c. Sometimes	38.9	(± 13.0)	33.0	(± 1.9)
d. Fairly often	18.5	(± 10.4)	33.1	(± 2.5)
e. Very often	14.8	(± 9.5)	14.3	(± 1.6)

154. You were effectively coping with important changes that were occurring in your life?	Local (n = 54)		State (n = 1,788)	
a. Never	16.7%	(± 9.9%)	9.7%	(± 1.6%)
b. Almost never	7.4	(± 7.0)	8.1	(± 1.3)
c. Sometimes	37.0	(± 12.9)	31.4	(± 2.6)
d. Fairly often	16.7	(± 9.9)	33.0	(± 2.5)
e. Very often	22.2	(± 11.1)	17.7	(± 1.8)

155. You were on top of things?	Local (n = 54)		State (n = 1,796)	
a. Never	9.3%	(± 7.7%)	5.7%	(± 1.4%)
b. Almost never	9.3	(± 7.7)	8.0	(± 1.4)
c. Sometimes	33.3	(± 12.6)	31.4	(± 2.1)
d. Fairly often	31.5	(± 12.4)	37.2	(± 2.2)
e. Very often	16.7	(± 9.9)	17.7	(± 1.6)

[Item 156 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The survey included substantial coverage of risk and protective factors based on the work of Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey items were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

Risk Factors

For each scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is listed. Higher percentages indicate that more students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

Community Risk Factors

	Local	State
	(*n* = 57)	(*n* = 2,063)
Low neighborhood attachment (Items 157–159)	63.2% (± 12.5%)	46.9% (± 3.7%)
	(*n* = 56)	(*n* = 2,047)
Laws and norms favorable to drug use (Items 160–165)	32.1% (± 12.2%)	39.3% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 55)	(*n* = 2,038)
Perceived availability of drugs (Items 166–169)	50.9% (± 13.2%)	45.2% (± 3.4%)
	(*n* = 53)	(*n* = 2,022)
Perceived availability of handguns (Item 170)	39.6% (± 13.2%)	26.2% (± 2.3%)

School Risk Factors

	Local	State
	(*n* = 56)	(*n* = 2,026)
Academic failure (Items 195–196)	62.5% (± 12.7%)	48.5% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 57)	(*n* = 2,061)
Low commitment to school (Items 179–185)	42.1% (± 12.8%)	37.6% (± 2.8%)

Peer-Individual Risk Factors

	Local	State
	(*n* = 53)	(*n* = 1,955)
Early initiation of drugs (Items 213–218)	37.7% (± 13.1%)	37.5% (± 2.2%)
	(*n* = 53)	(*n* = 1,946)
Early initiation of problem behavior (Items 219–222)	52.8% (± 13.4%)	38.1% (± 3.2%)
	(*n* = 51)	(*n* = 1,921)
Favorable attitudes towards antisocial behavior (Items 223, 224, 226, 227)	56.9% (± 13.6%)	43.4% (± 3.5%)
	(*n* = 53)	(*n* = 1,914)
Favorable attitudes toward drug use (Items 229–232)	39.6% (± 13.2%)	40.8% (± 3.1%)
	(*n* = 52)	(*n* = 2,000)
Perceived risks of use (Items 197–200)	44.2% (± 13.5%)	43.4% (± 2.8%)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

	(*n* = 53)	(*n* = 1,901)
Friends' use of drugs (Items 233–236)	37.7% (± 13.1%)	36.9% (± 2.9%)
	(*n* = 54)	(*n* = 2,030)
Rewards for antisocial involvement (Items 201–204)	59.3% (± 13.1%)	53.9% (± 2.8%)
	(*n* = 52)	(*n* = 1,901)
Intentions to use (Items 237–239)	25.0% (± 11.8%)	26.2% (± 2.5%)

Family Risk Factors

	Local	State
	(*n* = 30)	(*n* = 1,232)
Poor family management (Items 244–251)	43.3% (± 17.7%)	43.8% (± 4.2%)
	(*n* = 54)	(*n* = 2,005)
Antisocial behavior among familiar adults (Items 240–243)	46.3% (± 13.3%)	40.9% (± 3.2%)

Protective Factors

For each scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is listed. Higher percentages indicate that fewer students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

Community Protective Factors

	Local	State
	(*n* = 55)	(*n* = 2,036)
Opportunities for prosocial involvement (Items 171, 175–178)	45.5% (± 13.2%)	42.7% (± 3.4%)
	(*n* = 56)	(*n* = 2,051)
Rewards for prosocial involvement (Items 172–174)	60.7% (± 12.8%)	55.1% (± 3.7%)

School Protective Factors

	Local	State
	(*n* = 56)	(*n* = 2,050)
Opportunities for prosocial involvement (Items 186–190)	64.3% (± 12.6%)	63.5% (± 2.2%)
	(*n* = 56)	(*n* = 2,053)
Rewards for prosocial involvement (Items 191–194)	50.0% (± 13.1%)	45.8% (± 3.3%)

Peer-Individual Protective Factors

	Local	State
	(*n* = 55)	(*n* = 2,015)
Social skills (Items 209–212)	50.9% (± 13.2%)	67.2% (± 2.6%)
	(*n* = 56)	(*n* = 2,032)
Belief in the moral order (Items 205–208)	50.0% (± 13.1%)	55.7% (± 3.2%)

Family Protective Factors

	Local	State
	(*n* = 30)	(*n* = 1,225)
Opportunities for prosocial involvement (Items 252–254)	50.0% (± 17.9%)	56.7% (± 3.4%)
	(*n* = 29)	(*n* = 1,221)
Rewards for prosocial involvement (Items 255–258)	48.3% (± 18.2%)	57.1% (± 3.6%)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

Number of Risk or Protective Factors (Excluding optional Family scales)

Although individual risk and protective factors serve as modest predictors of problem behaviors, students with multiple risk factors (or few protective factors) are much more likely to use ATOD or engage in other problem behaviors than are their peers. This section reports the percentage of students with given numbers of risk and protective factors. The number of risk factors was calculated only for students who answered enough items to receive scores on all risk factors included in the survey; the number of protective factors was similarly calculated. Readers should remember as they interpret the results that the number of risk factors included in the survey has changed over time.

Number of Risk Factors	Local (n = 43)		State (n = 1,761)	
3 or fewer	16.3%	(± 11.0%)	34.2%	(± 4.0%)
4 to 6	27.9	(± 13.4)	27.1	(± 2.0)
7 to 10*	37.2	(± 14.5)	26.8	(± 2.5)
11 to 14*	18.6	(± 11.6)	11.9	(± 1.5)

* Maximum of 6 on the elementary version

Number of Protective Factors	Local (n = 53)		State (n = 1,972)	
0 to 1	18.9%	(± 10.5%)	17.7%	(± 1.8%)
2 to 3	32.1	(± 12.6)	34.6	(± 2.9)
4 to 5*	39.6	(± 13.2)	36.8	(± 2.5)
6*	9.4	(± 7.9)	10.9	(± 2.0)

* Maximum of 3 on the elementary version

Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Item Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual items used to compute the risk and protective factors reported in the previous section.

Community Domain

157. I like my neighborhood.	Local (n = 57)		State (n = 2,059)	
a. NO!	10.5%	(± 8.0%)	5.3%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	10.5	(± 8.0)	9.4	(± 1.5)
c. yes	57.9	(± 12.8)	60.9	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	21.1	(± 10.6)	24.4	(± 2.7)

158. If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	Local (n = 57)		State (n = 2,061)	
a. NO!	22.8%	(± 10.9%)	9.1%	(± 1.5%)
b. no	29.8	(± 11.9)	31.3	(± 2.8)
c. yes	36.8	(± 12.5)	40.2	(± 2.2)
d. YES!	10.5	(± 8.0)	19.4	(± 2.5)

159. I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	Local (n = 57)		State (n = 2,052)	
a. NO!	19.3%	(± 10.3%)	19.4%	(± 2.5%)
b. no	43.9	(± 12.9)	49.2	(± 2.4)
c. yes	14.0	(± 9.0)	23.8	(± 2.1)
d. YES!	22.8	(± 10.9)	7.6	(± 1.4)

	Local (*n* = 56)		State (*n* = 2,053)	
160. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to use marijuana?				
a. Very wrong	51.8%	(± 13.1%)	51.5%	(± 3.0%)
b. Wrong	23.2	(± 11.1)	31.9	(± 1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	14.3	(± 9.2)	12.9	(± 2.0)
d. Not wrong at all	10.7	(± 8.1)	3.7	(± 0.9)

	Local (*n* = 56)		State (*n* = 2,052)	
161. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to drink alcohol?				
a. Very wrong	42.9%	(± 13.0%)	27.5%	(± 2.6%)
b. Wrong	28.6	(± 11.8)	40.6	(± 3.1)
c. A little bit wrong	16.1	(± 9.6)	24.1	(± 2.1)
d. Not wrong at all	12.5	(± 8.7)	7.7	(± 1.1)

	Local (*n* = 56)		State (*n* = 2,046)	
162. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to smoke cigarettes?				
a. Very wrong	37.5%	(± 12.7%)	25.4%	(± 2.5%)
b. Wrong	28.6	(± 11.8)	35.8	(± 2.0)
c. A little bit wrong	17.9	(± 10.0)	26.7	(± 1.6)
d. Not wrong at all	16.1	(± 9.6)	12.2	(± 1.9)

	Local (*n* = 56)		State (*n* = 2,044)	
163. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?				
a. NO!	26.8%	(± 11.6%)	30.0%	(± 2.7%)
b. no	35.7	(± 12.6)	52.5	(± 2.5)
c. yes	26.8	(± 11.6)	13.0	(± 1.5)
d. YES!	10.7	(± 8.1)	4.5	(± 0.8)

	Local (*n* = 56)		State (*n* = 2,044)	
164. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?				
a. NO!	21.4%	(± 10.8%)	16.3%	(± 1.9%)
b. no	30.4	(± 12.1)	37.2	(± 2.6)
c. yes	12.5	(± 8.7)	29.5	(± 2.4)
d. YES!	35.7	(± 12.6)	17.0	(± 2.0)

	Local (*n* = 56)		State (*n* = 2,040)	
165. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?				
a. NO!	32.1%	(± 12.2%)	28.9%	(± 2.6%)
b. no	30.4	(± 12.1)	49.1	(± 2.3)
c. yes	21.4	(± 10.8)	16.7	(± 2.5)
d. YES!	16.1	(± 9.6)	5.3	(± 1.0)

	Local (*n* = 55)		State (*n* = 2,041)	
166. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?				
a. Very hard	12.7%	(± 8.8%)	9.1%	(± 1.7%)
b. Sort of hard	10.9	(± 8.3)	16.1	(± 1.4)
c. Sort of easy	32.7	(± 12.4)	29.9	(± 2.6)
d. Very easy	43.6	(± 13.1)	44.9	(± 3.4)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

	Local (n = 55)		State (n = 2,047)	
167. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
a. Very hard	12.7%	(± 8.8%)	7.8%	(± 1.5%)
b. Sort of hard	3.6	(± 5.0)	9.9	(± 1.8)
c. Sort of easy	18.2	(± 10.2)	17.4	(± 2.3)
d. Very easy	65.5	(± 12.6)	64.9	(± 3.0)

	Local (n = 55)		State (n = 2,036)	
168. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
a. Very hard	16.4%	(± 9.8%)	15.4%	(± 2.0%)
b. Sort of hard	12.7	(± 8.8)	17.0	(± 1.7)
c. Sort of easy	21.8	(± 10.9)	28.2	(± 1.7)
d. Very easy	49.1	(± 13.2)	39.3	(± 3.2)

	Local (n = 54)		State (n = 2,024)	
169. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
a. Very hard	38.9%	(± 13.0%)	36.8%	(± 2.7%)
b. Sort of hard	16.7	(± 9.9)	31.9	(± 1.9)
c. Sort of easy	27.8	(± 12.0)	21.1	(± 1.9)
d. Very easy	16.7	(± 9.9)	10.2	(± 1.5)

	Local (n = 53)		State (n = 2,022)	
170. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?				
a. Very hard	37.7%	(± 13.1%)	44.7%	(± 2.9%)
b. Sort of hard	22.6	(± 11.3)	29.1	(± 2.3)
c. Sort of easy	24.5	(± 11.6)	13.8	(± 1.6)
d. Very easy	15.1	(± 9.6)	12.4	(± 1.4)

	Local (n = 56)		State (n = 2,053)	
171. There are adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.				
a. NO!	17.9%	(± 10.0%)	14.6%	(± 1.9%)
b. no	16.1	(± 9.6)	20.8	(± 1.8)
c. yes	42.9	(± 13.0)	37.9	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	23.2	(± 11.1)	26.8	(± 1.8)

	Local (n = 56)		State (n = 2,051)	
172. My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know.				
a. NO!	37.5%	(± 12.7%)	30.5%	(± 3.0%)
b. no	25.0	(± 11.3)	33.3	(± 1.9)
c. yes	25.0	(± 11.3)	27.8	(± 2.5)
d. YES!	12.5	(± 8.7)	8.3	(± 1.2)

	Local (n = 56)		State (n = 2,047)	
173. There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.				
a. NO!	28.6%	(± 11.8%)	24.9%	(± 3.3%)
b. no	19.6	(± 10.4)	27.9	(± 1.9)
c. yes	33.9	(± 12.4)	34.1	(± 2.4)
d. YES!	17.9	(± 10.0)	13.1	(± 1.6)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

174. There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	Local (n = 56)		State (n = 2,045)	
a. NO!	28.6%	(± 11.8%)	23.1%	(± 3.1%)
b. no	12.5	(± 8.7)	26.4	(± 1.5)
c. yes	39.3	(± 12.8)	37.6	(± 2.6)
d. YES!	19.6	(± 10.4)	13.0	(± 2.0)

Which of the following activities do you regularly participate in:

175. Sports teams?	Local (n = 56)		State (n = 2,052)	
a. Yes	62.5%	(± 12.7%)	54.5%	(± 2.9%)
b. No, even though this activity is available	33.9	(± 12.4)	41.8	(± 3.1)
c. No, because this activity is not available	3.6	(± 4.9)	3.7	(± 1.0)

176. Scouting (such as Cub Scouts, Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts, Brownies, Camp Fire Boys & Girls, etc.)?	Local (n = 54)		State (n = 2,043)	
a. Yes	1.9%	(± 3.6%)	7.1%	(± 1.4%)
b. No, even though this activity is available	72.2	(± 12.0)	80.9	(± 2.2)
c. No, because this activity is not available	25.9	(± 11.7)	12.0	(± 2.4)

177. Arts groups (such as art, music, drama, dance, etc.)?	Local (n = 55)		State (n = 2,040)	
a. Yes	38.2%	(± 12.8%)	40.3%	(± 3.4%)
b. No, even though this activity is available	52.7	(± 13.2)	54.3	(± 3.3)
c. No, because this activity is not available	9.1	(± 7.6)	5.3	(± 1.1)

178. Service or social clubs (such as Boys and Girls Clubs, 4-H Clubs, church youth groups, etc.)?	Local (n = 55)		State (n = 2,038)	
a. Yes	40.0%	(± 13.0%)	40.2%	(± 2.9%)
b. No, even though this activity is available	47.3	(± 13.2)	54.4	(± 2.6)
c. No, because this activity is not available	12.7	(± 8.8)	5.4	(± 1.5)

School Domain

179. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Local (n = 53)		State (n = 2,002)	
a. Almost always	13.2%	(± 9.1%)	10.7%	(± 1.7%)
b. Often	20.8	(± 10.9)	23.4	(± 1.9)
c. Sometimes	32.1	(± 12.6)	38.3	(± 2.5)
d. Seldom	24.5	(± 11.6)	21.2	(± 2.0)
e. Never	9.4	(± 7.9)	6.3	(± 1.5)

180. How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Local (n = 57)		State (n = 2,059)	
a. Very interesting and stimulating	5.3%	(± 5.8%)	8.0%	(± 1.4%)
b. Quite interesting	33.3	(± 12.3)	30.0	(± 2.1)
c. Fairly interesting	38.6	(± 12.6)	39.4	(± 2.0)
d. Slightly dull	17.5	(± 9.9)	17.2	(± 1.5)
e. Very dull	5.3	(± 5.8)	5.3	(± 1.4)

181. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?	Local (n = 56)		State (n = 2,057)	
a. Very important	23.2%	(± 11.1%)	18.5%	(± 2.1%)
b. Quite important	26.8	(± 11.6)	28.4	(± 1.7)
c. Fairly important	21.4	(± 10.8)	29.3	(± 2.1)
d. Slightly important	17.9	(± 10.0)	18.9	(± 1.9)
e. Not at all important	10.7	(± 8.1)	4.8	(± 1.0)

Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:

182. Enjoy being in school?	Local (n = 116)		State (n = 3,973)	
a. Never	10.3%	(± 5.5%)	7.5%	(± 1.1%)
b. Seldom	24.1	(± 7.8)	18.8	(± 1.1)
c. Sometimes	40.5	(± 8.9)	35.1	(± 1.2)
d. Often	17.2	(± 6.9)	27.2	(± 1.8)
e. Almost always	7.8	(± 4.9)	11.3	(± 1.2)

183. Hate being in school?	Local (n = 56)		State (n = 2,056)	
a. Never	7.1%	(± 6.7%)	7.4%	(± 1.1%)
b. Seldom	26.8	(± 11.6)	28.6	(± 2.2)
c. Sometimes	39.3	(± 12.8)	38.8	(± 1.5)
d. Often	21.4	(± 10.8)	18.0	(± 2.1)
e. Almost always	5.4	(± 5.9)	7.2	(± 1.3)

184. Try to do your best work in school?	Local (n = 56)		State (n = 2,055)	
a. Never	7.1%	(± 6.7%)	2.5%	(± 0.7%)
b. Seldom	12.5	(± 8.7)	8.6	(± 1.4)
c. Sometimes	17.9	(± 10.0)	21.1	(± 1.6)
d. Often	32.1	(± 12.2)	34.2	(± 2.1)
e. Almost always	30.4	(± 12.1)	33.6	(± 2.2)

185. During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?	Local (n = 57)		State (n = 2,057)	
a. None	59.7%	(± 12.7%)	70.3%	(± 2.8%)
b. 1	15.8	(± 9.5)	11.5	(± 1.5)
c. 2	7.0	(± 6.6)	5.7	(± 1.3)
d. 3	5.3	(± 5.8)	5.4	(± 1.2)
e. 4–5	5.3	(± 5.8)	3.9	(± 1.1)
f. 6–10	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.8	(± 0.5)
g. 11 or more	7.0	(± 6.6)	1.4	(± 0.5)

186. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	Local (n = 56)		State (n = 2,051)	
a. NO!	23.2%	(± 11.1%)	20.3%	(± 2.4%)
b. no	30.4	(± 12.1)	35.4	(± 2.3)
c. yes	28.6	(± 11.8)	34.9	(± 2.4)
d. YES!	17.9	(± 10.0)	9.4	(± 2.0)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

187. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	Local (*n* = 56)		State (*n* = 2,055)	
a. NO!	7.1%	(± 6.7%)	4.8%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	10.7	(± 8.1)	14.4	(± 2.0)
c. yes	53.6	(± 13.1)	54.6	(± 2.5)
d. YES!	28.6	(± 11.8)	26.2	(± 2.5)

188. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	Local (*n* = 55)		State (*n* = 2,040)	
a. NO!	14.6%	(± 9.3%)	17.0%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	41.8	(± 13.0)	45.5	(± 2.5)
c. yes	40.0	(± 13.0)	31.3	(± 1.9)
d. YES!	3.6	(± 5.0)	6.2	(± 1.3)

189. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	Local (*n* = 111)		State (*n* = 3,941)	
a. NO![A] / Definitely NOT true[B]	5.4%	(± 4.2%)	3.3%	(± 0.7%)
b. no[A] / Mostly not true[B]	8.1	(± 5.1)	6.6	(± 1.3)
c. yes[A] / Mostly true[B]	41.4	(± 9.2)	37.0	(± 2.1)
d. YES![A] / Definitely true[B]	45.1	(± 9.3)	53.1	(± 2.8)

190. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	Local (*n* = 55)		State (*n* = 2,054)	
a. NO!	7.3%	(± 6.9%)	2.9%	(± 0.9%)
b. no	7.3	(± 6.9)	9.7	(± 2.0)
c. yes	49.1	(± 13.2)	52.5	(± 3.0)
d. YES!	36.4	(± 12.7)	34.9	(± 3.0)

191. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	Local (*n* = 56)		State (*n* = 2,053)	
a. NO!	8.9%	(± 7.5%)	6.3%	(± 1.1%)
b. no	16.1	(± 9.6)	23.5	(± 2.1)
c. yes	51.8	(± 13.1)	54.0	(± 1.9)
d. YES!	23.2	(± 11.1)	16.1	(± 2.2)

192. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	Local (*n* = 56)		State (*n* = 2,049)	
a. NO!	28.6%	(± 11.8%)	33.9%	(± 3.1%)
b. no	35.7	(± 12.6)	41.5	(± 2.0)
c. yes	23.2	(± 11.1)	19.3	(± 2.2)
d. YES!	12.5	(± 8.7)	5.3	(± 0.8)

193. I feel safe at my school.	Local (*n* = 124)		State (*n* = 4,111)	
a. NO![A,C] / Definitely NOT true[B]	8.9%	(± 5.0%)	3.9%	(± 0.9%)
b. no[A,C] / Mostly not true[B]	13.7	(± 6.1)	8.0	(± 1.5)
c. yes[A,C] / Mostly true[B]	50.8	(± 8.8)	54.4	(± 2.7)
d. YES![A,C] / Definitely true[B]	26.6	(± 7.8)	33.8	(± 4.3)

194. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	Local (n = 55)		State (n = 2,045)	
a. NO!	18.2%	(± 10.2%)	13.6%	(± 1.5%)
b. no	32.7	(± 12.4)	40.8	(± 2.3)
c. yes	45.5	(± 13.2)	37.1	(± 1.9)
d. YES!	3.6	(± 5.0)	8.5	(± 1.2)

195. Putting them all together, what were your grades (like)[A,C] last year?	Local (n = 114)		State (n = 3,961)	
a. Mostly As	19.3%	(± 7.3%)	33.6%	(± 3.0%)
b. Mostly Bs	46.5	(± 9.2)	37.2	(± 1.8)
c. Mostly Cs	24.6	(± 7.9)	22.9	(± 1.8)
d. Mostly Ds	4.4	(± 3.8)	4.8	(± 1.0)
e. Mostly Fs	5.3	(± 4.1)	1.5	(± 0.4)

196. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	Local (n = 56)		State (n = 2,036)	
a. NO!	16.1%	(± 9.6%)	8.8%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	37.5	(± 12.7)	33.4	(± 2.0)
c. yes	42.9	(± 13.0)	42.8	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	3.6	(± 4.9)	15.0	(± 1.4)

Peer and Individual Domain

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:

197. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	Local (n = 56)		State (n = 2,044)	
a. No risk	8.9%	(± 7.5%)	3.5%	(± 0.8%)
b. Slight risk	3.6	(± 4.9)	3.3	(± 0.7)
c. Moderate risk	10.7	(± 8.1)	8.6	(± 1.3)
d. Great risk	67.9	(± 12.2)	82.2	(± 1.6)
e. Not sure	8.9	(± 7.5)	2.4	(± 0.8)

198. Try marijuana once or twice?	Local (n = 56)		State (n = 2,035)	
a. No risk	35.7%	(± 12.6%)	38.7%	(± 3.1%)
b. Slight risk	26.8	(± 11.6)	29.9	(± 2.5)
c. Moderate risk	12.5	(± 8.7)	16.7	(± 1.6)
d. Great risk	17.9	(± 10.0)	12.5	(± 1.4)
e. Not sure	7.1	(± 6.7)	2.3	(± 0.7)

199. Smoke marijuana regularly?	Local (n = 56)		State (n = 2,039)	
a. No risk	17.9%	(± 10.0%)	9.3%	(± 1.5%)
b. Slight risk	8.9	(± 7.5)	11.7	(± 1.4)
c. Moderate risk	23.2	(± 11.1)	23.3	(± 2.2)
d. Great risk	44.6	(± 13.0)	53.0	(± 3.2)
e. Not sure	5.4	(± 5.9)	2.8	(± 0.7)

200. Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer, a shot, liquor) nearly every day?	Local (*n* = 54)		State (*n* = 2,034)	
a. No risk	20.4%	(± 10.7%)	17.5%	(± 1.5%)
b. Slight risk	7.4	(± 7.0)	22.9	(± 1.6)
c. Moderate risk	25.9	(± 11.7)	29.7	(± 1.5)
d. Great risk	38.9	(± 13.0)	27.5	(± 2.0)
e. Not sure	7.4	(± 7.0)	2.5	(± 0.6)

What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

201. Smoked cigarettes?	Local (*n* = 54)		State (*n* = 2,028)	
a. No or very little chance	59.3%	(± 13.1%)	59.3%	(± 3.5%)
b. Little chance	16.7	(± 9.9)	23.3	(± 2.2)
c. Some chance	13.0	(± 9.0)	11.2	(± 1.6)
d. Pretty good chance	5.6	(± 6.1)	3.8	(± 0.8)
e. Very good chance	5.6	(± 6.1)	2.4	(± 0.7)

202. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Local (*n* = 54)		State (*n* = 2,028)	
a. No or very little chance	46.3%	(± 13.3%)	36.1%	(± 2.8%)
b. Little chance	13.0	(± 9.0)	21.8	(± 1.6)
c. Some chance	24.1	(± 11.4)	24.6	(± 1.6)
d. Pretty good chance	7.4	(± 7.0)	12.5	(± 1.8)
e. Very good chance	9.3	(± 7.7)	5.0	(± 0.8)

203. Smoked marijuana?	Local (*n* = 54)		State (*n* = 2,029)	
a. No or very little chance	35.2%	(± 12.7%)	43.7%	(± 3.0%)
b. Little chance	18.5	(± 10.4)	22.1	(± 1.6)
c. Some chance	18.5	(± 10.4)	19.0	(± 2.1)
d. Pretty good chance	20.4	(± 10.7)	10.4	(± 1.5)
e. Very good chance	7.4	(± 7.0)	4.8	(± 0.7)

204. Carried a handgun?	Local (*n* = 54)		State (*n* = 2,030)	
a. No or very little chance	63.0%	(± 12.9%)	81.6%	(± 2.4%)
b. Little chance	22.2	(± 11.1)	10.3	(± 1.5)
c. Some chance	5.6	(± 6.1)	3.8	(± 1.1)
d. Pretty good chance	3.7	(± 5.0)	1.7	(± 0.5)
e. Very good chance	5.6	(± 6.1)	2.6	(± 0.8)

205. I think it is okay to take something without asking as long as you get away with it.	Local (*n* = 56)		State (*n* = 2,034)	
a. NO!	55.4%	(± 13.0%)	56.5%	(± 3.0%)
b. no	17.9	(± 10.0)	31.6	(± 1.9)
c. yes	14.3	(± 9.2)	8.2	(± 1.3)
d. YES!	12.5	(± 8.7)	3.7	(± 0.8)

206. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	Local (*n* = 56)		State (*n* = 2,034)	
a. NO!	30.4%	(± 12.1%)	25.0%	(± 2.7%)
b. no	25.0	(± 11.3)	36.0	(± 2.2)
c. yes	21.4	(± 10.8)	30.4	(± 2.4)
d. YES!	23.2	(± 11.1)	8.6	(± 1.8)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

	Local	State
207. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	(n = 56)	(n = 2,031)
a. NO!	17.9% (± 10.0%)	24.7% (± 2.4%)
b. no	19.6 (± 10.4)	26.8 (± 2.1)
c. yes	30.4 (± 12.1)	28.4 (± 1.9)
d. YES!	32.1 (± 12.2)	20.1 (± 1.8)
208. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	Local (n = 56)	State (n = 2,025)
a. NO!	5.4% (± 5.9%)	5.8% (± 1.1%)
b. no	16.1 (± 9.6)	15.1 (± 2.0)
c. yes	26.8 (± 11.6)	45.1 (± 2.4)
d. YES!	51.8 (± 13.1)	33.9 (± 2.7)
209. You're looking at CDs in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees, and no other customers. What would you do now?	Local (n = 56)	State (n = 2,021)
a. Ignore her	39.3% (± 12.8%)	28.3% (± 2.6%)
b. Grab a CD and leave the store	19.6 (± 10.4)	10.2 (± 1.5)
c. Tell her to put the CD back	25.0 (± 11.3)	30.6 (± 2.3)
d. Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	16.1 (± 9.6)	30.9 (± 1.9)
210. It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's house when your mom asks you where you are going. You say, "Oh, just going to hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?	Local (n = 55)	State (n = 2,013)
a. Leave the house anyway	16.4% (± 9.8%)	9.0% (± 1.1%)
b. Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	60.0 (± 13.0)	75.9 (± 1.9)
c. Not say anything and start watching TV	16.4 (± 9.8)	5.2 (± 1.2)
d. Get into an argument with her	7.3 (± 6.9)	9.9 (± 1.4)
211. You are visiting another part of town and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size. As he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	Local (n = 55)	State (n = 2,009)
a. Push the person back	21.8% (± 10.9%)	10.8% (± 1.3%)
b. Say nothing and keep on walking	21.8 (± 10.9)	41.8 (± 2.3)
c. Say, "Watch where you're going," and keep on walking	43.6 (± 13.1)	34.7 (± 2.5)
d. Swear at the person and walk away	12.7 (± 8.8)	12.7 (± 1.5)
212. You are at a party at someone's house and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Local (n = 54)	State (n = 1,994)
a. Drink it	44.4% (± 13.3%)	47.5% (± 2.9%)
b. Tell your friend, "No thanks. I don't drink," and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	27.8 (± 12.0)	22.9 (± 1.6)
c. Just say, "No, thanks," and walk away	22.2 (± 11.1)	25.4 (± 2.1)
d. Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	5.6 (± 6.1)	4.2 (± 1.1)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

213. How old were you the first time you smoked marijuana?	Local (n = 118)		State (n = 3,996)	
a. Never have	50.0%	(± 9.0%)	52.0%	(± 2.4%)
b. 10 or younger	6.8	(± 4.5)	2.4	(± 0.5)
c. 11	3.4	(± 3.3)	2.0	(± 0.5)
d. 12	5.1	(± 4.0)	4.3	(± 0.7)
e. 13	9.3	(± 5.3)	6.4	(± 0.8)
f. 14	5.9	(± 4.3)	8.2	(± 1.0)
g. 15	11.0	(± 5.6)	10.9	(± 1.1)
h. 16	3.4	(± 3.3)	8.7	(± 0.7)
i. 17 or older	5.1	(± 4.0)	5.1	(± 0.7)

[Item 214 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

215. How old were you the first time you smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Local (n = 53)		State (n = 1,953)	
a. Never have	52.8%	(± 13.4%)	47.9%	(± 3.0%)
b. 10 or younger	13.2	(± 9.1)	11.5	(± 1.8)
c. 11	3.8	(± 5.1)	6.1	(± 1.0)
d. 12	5.7	(± 6.2)	6.1	(± 0.9)
e. 13	1.9	(± 3.7)	6.9	(± 1.2)
f. 14	7.6	(± 7.1)	6.5	(± 1.2)
g. 15	5.7	(± 6.2)	6.1	(± 1.1)
h. 16	5.7	(± 6.2)	5.3	(± 1.0)
i. 17 or older	3.8	(± 5.1)	3.5	(± 0.8)

216. How old were you the first time you[A] (How old were you when you first)[B] had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Local (n = 118)		State (n = 3,988)	
a. Never have	37.3%	(± 8.7%)	25.1%	(± 2.0%)
b. 10 or younger	7.6	(± 4.8)	11.6	(± 1.1)
c. 11	5.1	(± 4.0)	3.5	(± 0.6)
d. 12	5.1	(± 4.0)	6.0	(± 0.7)
e. 13	5.1	(± 4.0)	9.2	(± 0.8)
f. 14	10.2	(± 5.4)	11.1	(± 0.9)
g. 15	15.3	(± 6.5)	15.3	(± 1.3)
h. 16	11.0	(± 5.6)	11.9	(± 1.2)
i. 17 or older	3.4	(± 3.3)	6.3	(± 0.8)

[Item 217 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

218. How old were you the first time you began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Local (n = 53)		State (n = 1,946)	
a. Never have	56.6%	(± 13.3%)	56.2%	(± 2.5%)
b. 10 or younger	1.9	(± 3.7)	1.4	(± 0.5)
c. 11	5.7	(± 6.2)	0.6	(± 0.4)
d. 12	1.9	(± 3.7)	1.5	(± 0.8)
e. 13	3.8	(± 5.1)	3.1	(± 0.9)
f. 14	1.9	(± 3.7)	4.5	(± 1.0)
g. 15	1.9	(± 3.7)	9.7	(± 1.4)
h. 16	13.2	(± 9.1)	13.4	(± 1.6)
i. 17 or older	13.2	(± 9.1)	9.7	(± 1.3)

How old were you when you first:

	Local (n = 53)		State (n = 1,945)	
219. Got suspended from school?				
a. Never have	54.7%	(± 13.4%)	73.7%	(± 3.2%)
b. 10 or younger	9.4	(± 7.9)	4.5	(± 1.1)
c. 11	3.8	(± 5.1)	2.4	(± 0.7)
d. 12	3.8	(± 5.1)	4.0	(± 1.2)
e. 13	5.7	(± 6.2)	4.7	(± 0.8)
f. 14	7.6	(± 7.1)	3.5	(± 1.0)
g. 15	5.7	(± 6.2)	3.3	(± 1.1)
h. 16	5.7	(± 6.2)	2.5	(± 0.8)
i. 17 or older	3.8	(± 5.1)	1.5	(± 0.5)

	Local (n = 53)		State (n = 1,949)	
220. Got arrested?				
a. Never have	77.4%	(± 11.3%)	86.1%	(± 2.0%)
b. 10 or younger	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.0	(± 0.5)
c. 11	3.8	(± 5.1)	1.0	(± 0.4)
d. 12	3.8	(± 5.1)	0.8	(± 0.4)
e. 13	1.9	(± 3.7)	1.1	(± 0.7)
f. 14	1.9	(± 3.7)	1.2	(± 0.4)
g. 15	3.8	(± 5.1)	2.3	(± 0.8)
h. 16	5.7	(± 6.2)	3.9	(± 0.9)
i. 17 or older	1.9	(± 3.7)	2.7	(± 0.7)

	Local (n = 52)		State (n = 1,944)	
221. Carried a handgun?				
a. Never have	75.0%	(± 11.8%)	90.2%	(± 1.5%)
b. 10 or younger	1.9	(± 3.7)	2.3	(± 0.7)
c. 11	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.7	(± 0.3)
d. 12	5.8	(± 6.4)	1.0	(± 0.4)
e. 13	5.8	(± 6.4)	1.0	(± 0.4)
f. 14	3.9	(± 5.2)	1.4	(± 0.4)
g. 15	1.9	(± 3.7)	1.4	(± 0.5)
h. 16	3.9	(± 5.2)	1.1	(± 0.4)
i. 17 or older	1.9	(± 3.7)	0.9	(± 0.5)

	Local (n = 53)		State (n = 1,941)	
222. Attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?				
a. Never have	64.2%	(± 12.9%)	82.6%	(± 2.2%)
b. 10 or younger	13.2	(± 9.1)	3.7	(± 0.7)
c. 11	3.8	(± 5.1)	1.4	(± 0.4)
d. 12	3.8	(± 5.1)	1.8	(± 0.5)
e. 13	1.9	(± 3.7)	2.3	(± 0.8)
f. 14	1.9	(± 3.7)	2.1	(± 0.6)
g. 15	3.8	(± 5.1)	2.5	(± 0.6)
h. 16	3.8	(± 5.1)	2.1	(± 0.7)
i. 17 or older	3.8	(± 5.1)	1.4	(± 0.7)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Local		State	
223. Take a handgun to school?	(n = 52)		(n = 1,928)	
a. Very wrong	75.0%	(± 11.8%)	91.0%	(± 1.7%)
b. Wrong	11.5	(± 8.7)	6.0	(± 1.3)
c. A little bit wrong	9.6	(± 8.0)	2.0	(± 0.5)
d. Not wrong at all	3.9	(± 5.2)	1.0	(± 0.4)

	Local		State	
224. Steal anything worth more than $5?	(n = 53)		(n = 1,927)	
a. Very wrong	39.6%	(± 13.2%)	53.4%	(± 3.2%)
b. Wrong	28.3	(± 12.1)	30.4	(± 2.0)
c. A little bit wrong	22.6	(± 11.3)	12.5	(± 1.8)
d. Not wrong at all	9.4	(± 7.9)	3.8	(± 1.0)

	Local		State	
225. Steal anything worth less than $5?	(n = 52)		(n = 1,921)	
a. Very wrong	40.4%	(± 13.3%)	42.8%	(± 3.6%)
b. Wrong	23.1	(± 11.5)	31.6	(± 2.4)
c. A little bit wrong	21.2	(± 11.1)	19.6	(± 2.4)
d. Not wrong at all	15.4	(± 9.8)	6.0	(± 1.1)

	Local		State	
226. Pick a fight with someone?	(n = 52)		(n = 1,924)	
a. Very wrong	26.9%	(± 12.1%)	37.3%	(± 2.5%)
b. Wrong	30.8	(± 12.5)	37.2	(± 2.1)
c. A little bit wrong	34.6	(± 12.9)	19.8	(± 1.9)
d. Not wrong at all	7.7	(± 7.3)	5.8	(± 1.0)

	Local		State	
227. Attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	(n = 52)		(n = 1,915)	
a. Very wrong	46.2%	(± 13.6%)	64.0%	(± 2.7%)
b. Wrong	13.5	(± 9.3)	23.5	(± 1.7)
c. A little bit wrong	30.8	(± 12.5)	9.3	(± 1.5)
d. Not wrong at all	9.6	(± 8.0)	3.2	(± 0.9)

	Local		State	
228. Stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	(n = 52)		(n = 1,918)	
a. Very wrong	34.6%	(± 12.9%)	28.2%	(± 3.2%)
b. Wrong	26.9	(± 12.1)	34.7	(± 2.4)
c. A little bit wrong	26.9	(± 12.1)	27.5	(± 3.6)
d. Not wrong at all	11.5	(± 8.7)	9.7	(± 1.6)

	Local		State	
229. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	(n = 53)		(n = 1,908)	
a. Very wrong	37.7%	(± 13.1%)	27.5%	(± 2.3%)
b. Wrong	22.6	(± 11.3)	24.7	(± 2.5)
c. A little bit wrong	22.6	(± 11.3)	29.1	(± 2.6)
d. Not wrong at all	17.0	(± 10.1)	18.7	(± 2.3)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

	Local (n = 106)		State (n = 3,631)	
230. Smoke cigarettes?				
a. Very wrong	53.8%	(± 9.5%)	43.6%	(± 2.1%)
b. Wrong	24.5	(± 8.2)	24.9	(± 1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	12.3	(± 6.3)	16.7	(± 1.0)
d. Not wrong at all	9.4	(± 5.6)	14.7	(± 1.8)

	Local (n = 53)		State (n = 1,911)	
231. Smoke marijuana?				
a. Very wrong	41.5%	(± 13.3%)	41.4%	(± 3.3%)
b. Wrong	20.8	(± 10.9)	24.8	(± 2.1)
c. A little bit wrong	17.0	(± 10.1)	18.3	(± 2.2)
d. Not wrong at all	20.8	(± 10.9)	15.5	(± 2.0)

	Local (n = 53)		State (n = 1,910)	
232. Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?				
a. Very wrong	71.7%	(± 12.1%)	77.3%	(± 2.1%)
b. Wrong	11.3	(± 8.5)	13.4	(± 1.5)
c. A little bit wrong	7.6	(± 7.1)	5.5	(± 0.9)
d. Not wrong at all	9.4	(± 7.9)	3.8	(± 1.0)

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:

	Local (n = 53)		State (n = 1,906)	
233. Smoked cigarettes?				
a. None	54.7%	(± 13.4%)	43.5%	(± 3.8%)
b. 1	9.4	(± 7.9)	18.2	(± 1.8)
c. 2	9.4	(± 7.9)	12.1	(± 1.4)
d. 3	5.7	(± 6.2)	7.7	(± 1.3)
e. 4	20.8	(± 10.9)	18.5	(± 2.1)

	Local (n = 53)		State (n = 1,900)	
234. Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?				
a. None	28.3%	(± 12.1%)	22.1%	(± 2.5%)
b. 1	17.0	(± 10.1)	13.7	(± 1.7)
c. 2	11.3	(± 8.5)	11.3	(± 1.5)
d. 3	5.7	(± 6.2)	10.3	(± 1.1)
e. 4	37.7	(± 13.1)	42.6	(± 2.6)

	Local (n = 53)		State (n = 1,900)	
235. Used marijuana?				
a. None	32.1%	(± 12.6%)	37.8%	(± 2.7%)
b. 1	17.0	(± 10.1)	17.4	(± 1.3)
c. 2	11.3	(± 8.5)	11.8	(± 1.3)
d. 3	13.2	(± 9.1)	8.5	(± 1.2)
e. 4	26.4	(± 11.9)	24.6	(± 2.0)

	Local (n = 53)		State (n = 1,896)	
236. Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?				
a. None	69.8%	(± 12.4%)	79.8%	(± 2.4%)
b. 1	13.2	(± 9.1)	9.8	(± 1.3)
c. 2	9.4	(± 7.9)	4.4	(± 1.1)
d. 3	5.7	(± 6.2)	2.7	(± 0.9)
e. 4	1.9	(± 3.7)	3.4	(± 0.8)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

237. When I am an adult I will smoke cigarettes.	Local (*n* = 52)		State (*n* = 1,897)	
a. NO!	78.9%	(± 11.1%)	75.0%	(± 2.5%)
b. no	9.6	(± 8.0)	16.3	(± 1.7)
c. yes	7.7	(± 7.3)	6.3	(± 1.2)
d. YES!	3.9	(± 5.2)	2.4	(± 0.5)

238. When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.	Local (*n* = 52)		State (*n* = 1,901)	
a. NO!	30.8%	(± 12.5%)	21.0%	(± 2.5%)
b. no	26.9	(± 12.1)	17.0	(± 2.1)
c. yes	26.9	(± 12.1)	40.8	(± 1.9)
d. YES!	15.4	(± 9.8)	21.2	(± 2.7)

239. When I am an adult I will smoke marijuana.	Local (*n* = 52)		State (*n* = 1,891)	
a. NO!	55.8%	(± 13.5%)	68.0%	(± 2.4%)
b. no	19.2	(± 10.7)	17.9	(± 1.7)
c. yes	11.5	(± 8.7)	7.5	(± 1.3)
d. YES!	13.5	(± 9.3)	6.6	(± 1.1)

Family Domain

About how many adults have you known personally who in the past year have:

240. Used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	Local (*n* = 54)		State (*n* = 2,005)	
a. None	50.0%	(± 13.3%)	39.6%	(± 2.9%)
b. 1 adult	1.9	(± 3.6)	15.0	(± 1.2)
c. 2 adults	7.4	(± 7.0)	10.5	(± 1.1)
d. 3–4 adults	18.5	(± 10.4)	14.3	(± 1.6)
e. 5 or more adults	22.2	(± 11.1)	20.6	(± 2.2)

241. Sold or dealt drugs?	Local (*n* = 54)		State (*n* = 2,005)	
a. None	48.2%	(± 13.3%)	58.3%	(± 3.4%)
b. 1 adult	16.7	(± 9.9)	15.3	(± 1.5)
c. 2 adults	5.6	(± 6.1)	8.9	(± 1.3)
d. 3–4 adults	5.6	(± 6.1)	8.4	(± 1.9)
e. 5 or more adults	24.1	(± 11.4)	9.1	(± 1.8)

242. Done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	Local (*n* = 54)		State (*n* = 2,004)	
a. None	44.4%	(± 13.3%)	64.1%	(± 3.6%)
b. 1 adult	16.7	(± 9.9)	14.2	(± 1.5)
c. 2 adults	14.8	(± 9.5)	7.3	(± 1.3)
d. 3–4 adults	7.4	(± 7.0)	6.7	(± 1.5)
e. 5 or more adults	16.7	(± 9.9)	7.7	(± 1.6)

243. Gotten drunk or high?	Local (n = 54)		State (n = 1,999)	
a. None	24.1%	(± 11.4%)	23.8%	(± 3.3%)
b. 1 adult	7.4	(± 7.0)	11.8	(± 1.6)
c. 2 adults	14.8	(± 9.5)	9.4	(± 1.3)
d. 3–4 adults	22.2	(± 11.1)	13.1	(± 1.2)
e. 5 or more adults	31.5	(± 12.4)	42.0	(± 3.0)

The next set of questions asks about your family. When answering these questions, please think about the people you consider to be your family—parents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

244. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.†	Local (n = 29)		State (n = 1,237)	
a. NO!	20.7%	(± 14.8%)	8.8%	(± 2.2%)
b. no	10.3	(± 11.1)	16.4	(± 1.9)
c. yes	44.8	(± 18.1)	42.9	(± 2.6)
d. YES!	24.1	(± 15.6)	31.9	(± 3.1)

245. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?†	Local (n = 29)		State (n = 1,231)	
a. NO!	10.3%	(± 11.1%)	7.0%	(± 1.7%)
b. no	10.3	(± 11.1)	16.2	(± 2.4)
c. yes	27.6	(± 16.3)	39.9	(± 3.0)
d. YES!	51.7	(± 18.2)	37.0	(± 2.6)

246. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.†	Local (n = 29)		State (n = 1,230)	
a. NO!	13.8%	(± 12.6%)	6.1%	(± 1.5%)
b. no	13.8	(± 12.6)	15.6	(± 1.9)
c. yes	27.6	(± 16.3)	48.2	(± 2.6)
d. YES!	44.8	(± 18.1)	30.1	(± 2.5)

247. The rules in my family are clear.†	Local (n = 30)		State (n = 1,230)	
a. NO!	10.0%	(± 10.7%)	4.4%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	13.3	(± 12.2)	13.3	(± 2.4)
c. yes	23.3	(± 15.2)	44.4	(± 2.5)
d. YES!	53.3	(± 17.9)	38.0	(± 2.4)

248. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.†	Local (n = 29)		State (n = 1,223)	
a. NO!	6.9%	(± 9.2%)	4.7%	(± 1.7%)
b. no	10.3	(± 11.1)	15.4	(± 3.0)
c. yes	31.0	(± 16.9)	34.8	(± 2.4)
d. YES!	51.7	(± 18.2)	45.2	(± 3.4)

249. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?†	Local (n = 28)		State (n = 1,222)	
a. NO!	25.0%	(± 16.1%)	22.0%	(± 2.7%)
b. no	28.6	(± 16.7)	46.8	(± 3.9)
c. yes	14.3	(± 13.0)	16.8	(± 2.1)
d. YES!	32.1	(± 17.3)	14.4	(± 2.4)

250. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?†	Local (n = 29)		State (n = 1,218)	
a. NO!	24.1%	(± 15.6%)	11.8%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	24.1	(± 15.6)	26.2	(± 2.9)
c. yes	13.8	(± 12.6)	25.9	(± 2.2)
d. YES!	37.9	(± 17.7)	36.1	(± 2.5)

251. If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents?†	Local (n = 30)		State (n = 1,223)	
a. NO!	20.0%	(± 14.3%)	14.6%	(± 2.6%)
b. no	26.7	(± 15.8)	28.8	(± 4.8)
c. yes	26.7	(± 15.8)	30.8	(± 3.8)
d. YES!	26.7	(± 15.8)	25.8	(± 3.4)

252. My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.†	Local (n = 29)		State (n = 1,223)	
a. NO!	17.2%	(± 13.8%)	10.1%	(± 1.9%)
b. no	27.6	(± 16.3)	20.9	(± 2.4)
c. yes	20.7	(± 14.8)	45.1	(± 3.2)
d. YES!	34.5	(± 17.3)	24.0	(± 2.6)

253. My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.†	Local (n = 30)		State (n = 1,223)	
a. NO!	16.7%	(± 13.3%)	12.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	30.0	(± 16.4)	24.1	(± 2.1)
c. yes	33.3	(± 16.9)	42.8	(± 2.2)
d. YES!	20.0	(± 14.3)	20.9	(± 2.7)

254. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.†	Local (n = 29)		State (n = 1,222)	
a. NO!	13.8%	(± 12.6%)	9.3%	(± 1.1%)
b. no	34.5	(± 17.3)	15.6	(± 2.3)
c. yes	17.2	(± 13.8)	41.7	(± 2.3)
d. YES!	34.5	(± 17.3)	33.5	(± 2.4)

255. My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.†	Local (n = 30)		State (n = 1,223)	
a. Never or almost never	13.3%	(± 12.2%)	9.0%	(± 1.7%)
b. Sometimes	23.3	(± 15.2)	27.2	(± 3.7)
c. Often	43.3	(± 17.7)	33.9	(± 3.3)
d. All the time	20.0	(± 14.3)	29.9	(± 3.0)

256. How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?†	Local (n = 29)		State (n = 1,220)	
a. Never or almost never	13.8%	(± 12.6%)	11.7%	(± 1.9%)
b. Sometimes	37.9	(± 17.7)	28.0	(± 3.1)
c. Often	24.1	(± 15.6)	30.4	(± 2.7)
d. All the time	24.1	(± 15.6)	29.9	(± 2.9)

257. Do you enjoy spending time with your dad?†	Local (*n* = 27)		State (*n* = 1,207)	
a. NO!	18.5%	(± 14.7%)	10.8%	(± 1.5%)
b. no	18.5	(± 14.7)	12.3	(± 2.0)
c. yes	25.9	(± 16.5)	43.3	(± 3.4)
d. YES!	37.0	(± 18.2)	33.6	(± 2.2)

258. Do you enjoy spending time with your mom?†	Local (*n* = 29)		State (*n* = 1,213)	
a. NO!	13.8%	(± 12.6%)	5.9%	(± 1.3%)
b. no	13.8	(± 12.6)	9.0	(± 1.9)
c. yes	44.8	(± 18.1)	43.8	(± 2.5)
d. YES!	27.6	(± 16.3)	41.3	(± 2.6)

259. How often does a parent or guardian ask you where you are going or with whom you will be?†	Local (*n* = 26)		State (*n* = 1,140)	
a. All of the time	50.0%	(± 19.2%)	63.9%	(± 3.9%)
b. Most of the time	19.2	(± 15.2)	20.2	(± 2.9)
c. Some of the time	15.4	(± 13.9)	8.3	(± 1.6)
d. Seldom	0.0	(± 0.0)	4.7	(± 1.7)
e. Never	15.4	(± 13.9)	3.1	(± 1.0)

260. My parents or guardians encourage me to be the best I can be.†	Local (*n* = 26)		State (*n* = 1,141)	
a. Strongly agree	61.5%	(± 18.7%)	59.8%	(± 3.6%)
b. Agree	19.2	(± 15.2)	27.9	(± 1.9)
c. Not sure	7.7	(± 10.3)	8.0	(± 2.1)
d. Disagree	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.8	(± 0.7)
e. Strongly disagree	11.5	(± 12.3)	1.6	(± 0.7)

261. How often in the past 12 months did you or your family have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?†	Local (*n* = 26)		State (*n* = 1,133)	
a. Almost every month	11.5%	(± 12.3%)	5.4%	(± 1.3%)
b. Some months but not every month	11.5	(± 12.3)	4.8	(± 1.1)
c. Only 1–2 months	7.7	(± 10.3)	5.2	(± 1.4)
d. Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals.	69.2	(± 17.8)	84.6	(± 2.1)

[Item 262 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]